

TPC Benchmark TM C Full Disclosure Report

Alibaba Cloud Elastic Compute Service Cluster (with 1554 OceanBase Data Nodes)

Using

OceanBase v2.2 Enterprise Edition with Partitioning, Horizontal Scalability and Advanced Compression

> First Edition May 15, 2020

First Printing -May 15, 2020

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Abstract

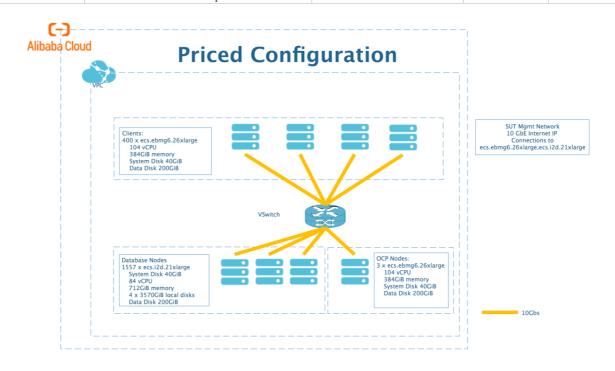
This report documents the methodology and results of the TPC Benchmark TM C test conducted on the following environment as measured by Ant Financial (Hang Zhou) Network Technology Co., Ltd. The benchmark configuration, environment and methodology used to produce and validate the test results, and the pricing model used to calculate the price/performance, were audited by Doug Johnson of InfoSizing to verify compliance with the relevant TPC specifications.

System	Processors	Database Environment	Operating System
Alibaba Cloud Elastic Compute Service Cluster (with 1554 OceanBase Data Nodes)	84 vCPU, 2.5 GHz Intel Xeon Platinum 8163(Skylake) (Per ecs.i2d.21xlarge instance)	OceanBase v2.2 Enterprise Edition with Partitioning, Horizontal Scalability and Advanced Compression	Aliyun Linux 2

TPC Benchmark C Metrics

Total System Cost	TPC-C Throughput	Price / Performance	Availability Date
Three year cost includes: • Hardware • Software • Maintenance	Maximum Qualified Throughput expressed as transactions per minute – C (tpmC)	Total System Cost / tpmC	Date for which all components, hardware and software are available for purchase
CNY 2,814,509,552.00	707,351,007	CNY 3.98	June 08, 2020

ANT FINANČIAL	Alibaba Cloud Elastic Co	-	TPC-	C-C 5.11.0 Pricing 2.5.0
FINANČIAL	Cluster (with 1554 Oce Nodes)	anbase Data		port Date y 15, 2020
Total System Cost	TPC-C Throughput	Price/Performance	Availability Date June 08, 2020	
CNY 2,814,509,552.00	707,351,007 tpmC	CNY 3.98/tpmC		
Database Server	Database	Operating	Other	Number of User
Processors/Cores/Threads	Manager	System	Software	
Intel Xeon Platinum	OceanBase v2.2 Enterprise Edition with			
8163(Skylake) 2.5GHz	Partitioning, Horizontal Scalability and	Aliyun Linux 2	Nginx 1.15.8 559,440,000	
130.788 vCPU	Advanced Compression			



System Component	1557 x Dat	abase Nodes (each with)	3 x OCP Nodes (each with)		400 x Clients (each with)		Total
Proc./Core/Thread	2/42/84	Intel Xeon	2/52/104	Intel Xeon Platinum	2/52/104	Intel Xeon Platinum	3920/86,350/172,700
(Virtual CPU)	(84 vCPU)	Platinum 8163	(104 vCPU)	8269CY 2.5GHz	(104 vCPU)	8269CY 2.5GHz	(172,700 vCPU)
		(2.5GHz, 33MB)		(2.5GHz, 35.75B)		(2.5GHz, 35.75MB)	
Memory		712GB		384GB		384GB	1,263,336 GB
OS Disk	1	40GB Ultra Cloud Disk	1	40GB Ultra Cloud Disk	1	40GB Ultra Cloud Disk	
Local Disk	4	3,570GB NVMe SSD					
Cloud Disk	1	200GB Ultra Cloud Disk	1	200GB Ultra Cloud Disk	1	200GB Ultra Cloud Disk	
Total Storage		22,607,640 GB		720GB		96,000GB	22,704,360GB



Alibaba Cloud Elastic Compute Service Cluster (with 1554 OceanBase Data Nodes)

TPC-C 5.11.0 TPC-Pricing 2.5.0

Report Date May 15, 2020

Description	Part Number	Src	Unit Price	Qty	Ext. Price (CNY)	3-Y Maintenanc
_	2 42 2 1 444 17 2 2	510	(CNY)	Qi)	2 2.1100 (01.11)	(CNY)
Licensed Compute Services Virtual cloud server						
ECS Instance cs.i2d.21xlarge (3-year price) NVMe SSD Local Disk (4 x	ecs.i2d.21xlarge (South China 2)	2	349,287.16	1,557	543,840,108.12	
570GB) vCPU (84) Memory (712 GB)						
CS System Disk (Ultra loud Disk 40GB)	Included	2	0.00	1,557	0.00	
CCS Data Disk (Ultra Cloud Disk 200GB)	Included	2	0.00	1,557	0.00	
aliyun Linux 2	Included	2	0.00	1,557	0.00	
irtual cloud server						
CCS Instance ccs.ebmg6.26xlarge (3-year orice) vCPU (104) Memory (384 GB)	ecs.ebmg6.26xlarge (South China 2)	2	250,956.00	400	100,382,400.00	
ECS System Disk (Ultra Cloud Disk 40GB)	Included	2	0.00	400	0.00	
ECS Data Disk (Ultra Cloud Disk 200GB)	Included	2	0.00	400	0.00	
Aliyun Linux 2	Included	2	0.00	400	0.00	
irtual cloud server						
CCS Instance cs.ebmg6.26xlarge (3-year price) vCPU (104) Memory (384 GB)	ecs.ebmg6.26xlarge (South China 2)	2	250,956.00	3	752,868.00	
CS System Disk (Ultra Cloud Disk 40GB)	Included	2	0.00	3	0.00	
ECS Data Disk (Ultra Cloud Disk 200GB)	Included	2	0.00	3	0.00	
Aliyun Linux 2	Included	2	0.00	3 Sub-Total	0.00 644,975,376.12	
icensed Software Services				Sub-Total	044,773,370.12	
OceanBase v2.2 Enterprise dition, per vCPU for 3 years		1	14,850.00	130,788	1,942,201,800.00	
OceanBase v2.2 Partitioning, er vCPU for 3 years		1	2,475.00	130,788	323,700,300.00	
OceanBase v2.2 Horizontal calability, per vCPU for 3			2,475.00	130,788	323,700,300.00	
ears OceanBase v2.2 Advanced		1	2,475.00	130,788	323,700,300.00	3,178,148,400.00
Compression, per vCPU for 3 ears		1				
Other Components				Sub-Total	2,913,302,700.00	3,178,148,400.00
nenovo ThinkPad X1 Yoga 019 14" Laptop (includes 2 pares)	20SA000BCD	3	16,999.00	3	50,997.00	
pares				Sub-Total	50,997.00	•

0.4					
Other Services Alibaba Cloud Enterprise Support Service for 3 years 7x24x4hrs - ECS support included - Aliyun Linux 2 support included	2	300,000.00	3		900,000.00
OpenResty Professional Edition Support Service for 3 years 7x24x4hrs - Nginx support included	4	15,300.00	400		6,120,000.00
			Sub-Total	0.00	7,020,000.00
Discounts*					
OceanBase v2.2 Enterprise Edition Discount	1	-9,578.25	130,788	-1,252,720,161.00	
OceanBase v2.2 Partitioning Discount	1	-1,596.38	130,788	-208,787,347.44	
OceanBase v2.2 Horizontal Scalability Discount	1	-1,596.38	130,788	-208,787,347.44	
OceanBase v2.2 Advanced Compression Discount	1	-1,596.38	130,788	-208,787,347.44	
OceanBase v2.2 Support Service Discount	1	-15,673.50	130,788		-2,049,905,718.00
			Sub-Total	-1,879,082,203.32	-2,049,905,718.00
			Total	1,679,246,869.80	1,135,262,682.00
1 Ant Financial 2 Alibaba Cloud 3 thinkpad.lenovo.com.cn 4 OpenResty Inc.			3-Y Cost of	Ownership (CNY): tpmC CNY/tpmC	2,814,509,552.00 707,351,007 3.98
audited by Doug Johnson of InfoSizing.					

Prices used in TPC Benchmarks reflect the actual prices a customer would pay for a one-time purchase of the stated components. Individually negotiated discounts are not permitted. Special prices based on assumptions about past or future purchases are not permitted. All discounts reflect standard pricing policies for the listed components. For complete details, see the pricing section of the TPC benchmark specifications. If you find that stated prices are not available according to these terms, please inform the TPC at pricing@tpc.org. Thank you.



Alibaba Cloud Elastic Compute Service Cluster (with 1554 OceanBase Data Nodes)

TPC-C 5.11.0 TPC-Pricing 2.5.0

> Report Date May 15, 2020

Numerical Quantities Sur	nmary:			
MQTh (Maximum Qualified Thron	ughput)	707,35	51,007 tpmC	
Response Time (sec.)	Min	Average	90 th	Max
New-Order	0.103	0.127	0.160	5.555
Payment	0.104	0.123	0.154	5.527
Order-Status	0.102	0.117	0.141	5.354
Delivery (Interactive)	0.101	0.101	0.101	0.970
Delivery (Deferred)	0.008	1.550	6.340	13.376
Stock-Level	0.102	0.120	0.152	5.087
Menu	0.101	0.101	0.101	21.932
Emulated Display Delay: 0.	1 sec.			
Transaction Mix	Percent	Nu	mber	
New-Order	44.960%	339,528	,483,405	
Payment	43.010%	324,805	,893,484	
Order-Status	4.010%	30,282	,810,672	
Delivery	4.010%	30,283	,015,648	
Stock-Level	4.010%	30,282	,852,629	
Keying Times (sec.)	Min	Average		Max
New-Order	18.002	18.068		19.744
Payment	3.002	3.065		4.739
Order-Status	2.002	2.063		3.735
Delivery	2.002	2.063		3.736
Stock-Level	2.002	2.063		3.743
Think Times (sec.)	Min	Average		Max
New-Order	0.002	12.065		121.456
Payment	0.002	12.065		121.558
Order-Status	0.002	10.065		101.152
Delivery	0.002	5.064		51.159
Stock-Level	0.002	5.064		51.156
Test Duration				
Ramp-up Time				55 min.
Measurement Interval (MI)				480 min.
Checkpoints in MI per Node				23/23.18/24
Maximum Checkpoint Interv				22:27
Number of transactions (all	types) completed in Meas	urement Interval		755,183,055,838

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Preface

This report documents the compliance of Ant Financial (Hang Zhou) Network Technology Co., Ltd. TPC Benchmark TM C testing on Alibaba Cloud Elastic Compute Service Cluster (with 1554 OceanBase Data Nodes) running OceanBase v2.2 Enterprise Edition with Partitioning, Horizontal Scalability and Advanced Compression, executing the TPC Benchmark TM C Standard, Revision 5.11.0.

The TPC Benchmark TM C Full Disclosure Report is organized as follows:

The main body of the document lists each item in Clause 8 of the TPC Benchmark TM C Standard and explains how each specification is satisfied.

- Appendix A contains the list of source code in supporting files package, which contains Nginx module code, acid code and load database code.
- Appendix B contains the code used to create the database and 5 kinds of TPC-C transactions implemented in Stored Procedure Language.
- Appendix C contains the configuration information for the Aliyun Linux 2, Nginx 1.15.8 and OceanBase v2.2 Enterprise Edition with Partitioning, Horizontal Scalability and Advanced Compression.
- Appendix D contains the third-party price quotes for Alibaba Cloud Elastic Compute Service instances: ecs.i2d.21xlarge, ecs.ebmg6.26xlarge, Alibaba Cloud Support Price, Lenovo ThinkPad X1 Yoga 2019 14" Laptop and OpenResty Support Price.

Alibaba Cloud Elastic Compute Service Cluster TPC Benchmark TM C Full Disclosure

Introduction

The TPC Benchmark TM C Standard Specification requires test sponsors to publish, and make available to the public, a full disclosure report for the results to be considered compliant with the Standard.

This report is intended to satisfy the Standard's requirement for full disclosure. It documents the compliance of the benchmark tests required in the TPC Benchmark TM C results for the Alibaba Cloud Elastic Compute Service Cluster (with 1554 OceanBase Data Nodes) running OceanBase v2.2 Enterprise Edition with Partitioning, Horizontal Scalability and Advanced Compression.

In the *Standard Specification*, the main headings in Clause 8 are keyed to the other clauses. The headings in this report use the same sequence, so that they correspond to the titles or subjects referred to in Clause 8.

Each section in this report begins with the text of the corresponding item from Clause 8 of the *Standard Specification*, printed in italic type. The plain type text that follows explains how the tests comply with the TPC-C Benchmark.

0 General Items

0.1 Application Code Disclosure

The application program (as defined in Clause 2.1.7) must be disclosed. This includes, but is not limited to, the code implementing the five transactions and the terminal input and output functions.

Appendix A contains the file list of application source code that handles terminal input and output, communicates with database and implements deferred delivery. The files can be found in supporting files package.

0.2 Sponsor

A statement identifying the benchmark sponsor(s) and other participating companies must be provided.

This benchmark test was sponsored by Ant Financial (Hang Zhou) Network Technology Co., Ltd.

0.3 Parameter Settings

Settings must be provided for all customer-tunable parameters and options, which have been changed from the defaults, found in actual products, including but not limited to:

- Database tuning options [1]
- Recovery/commit options
- Consistency/locking options
- Operating system and application configuration parameters

Appendix C contains parameter settings for the ecs.i2d.21xlarge OceanBase Cluster nodes, ecs.ebmg6.26xlarge OceanBase Cloud Platform (OCP) nodes and ecs.ebmg6.26xlarge client nodes, all Aliyun Linux 2 tunable parameters, along with parameters for OceanBase v2.2 Enterprise Edition with Partitioning, Horizontal Scalability and Advanced Compression, Nginx 1.15.8.

0.4 Configuration Diagrams

Diagrams of both measured and priced configurations must be provided, accompanied by a description of the differences.

The instances (nodes) in the Alibaba Cloud Elastic Compute Service Cluster are configured based on a selected number of virtual CPUs (vCPU). A vCPU corresponds to one thread of the underlying physical processor.

Database Nodes Description

The SUT is an Alibaba Cloud Elastic Compute Service Cluster (with 1554 OceanBase Data Nodes) running OceanBase v2.2 Enterprise Edition with Partitioning, Horizontal Scalability and Advanced Compression. The configuration of ecs.i2d.21xlarge instances is described below:

	ecs.i2d.21xlarge
Processors	Intel Xeon Platinum 8163(Skylake) 2.5GHz
Processors/Cores/Threads	84 vCPU
Memory	712 GB
Cloud Disk (for OS)	40GB Ultra Cloud Disk
Cloud Disk (for HOME)	200GB Ultra Cloud Disk
Local Storage	4 * 3570GB NVMe SSD

Table 1 ecs.i2d.21xlarge Configuration

The 1557 database nodes consist of 1554 data nodes and 3 root nodes. OceanBase Cluster stores tables, indexes and logs on data nodes' local disks. Root nodes store the metadata of OceanBase Cluster and provide some important

capabilities such as balancing storage space utilization among data nodes etc. Among the three root nodes, one is leader and the other two are followers.

All nodes in OceanBase Cluster are connected by one VSwitch and communicate over a network within a Virtual Private Cloud (VPC) provided by Alibaba Cloud.

OCP (OceanBase Cloud Platform) Nodes Description

OceanBase Cloud Platform (OCP) is used to manage and monitor OceanBase Cluster. Database administrators can use OCP to deploy OceanBase Cluster instance, start or stop instance, monitor instance's status. There are three ecs.ebmg6.26xlarge nodes for OCP. Each of the nodes is configured as described below:

	ecs.ebmg6.26xlarge				
Processors	Intel(R) Xeon(R) Platinum 8269CY CPU @ 2.50GHz				
Processors/Cores/Threads	104 vCPU				
Memory	384 GB				
Cloud Disk (for OS)	40GB Ultra Cloud Disk				
Cloud Disk (for HOME)	200GB Ultra Cloud Disk				

Table 2 ecs.ebmg6.26xlarge Configuration

OCP Nodes are connected to OceanBase Cluster by one VSwitch and communicate over a network within a Virtual Private Cloud (VPC) provided by Alibaba Cloud.

Client Configuration Description

The TPC-C transactions are entered via a Remote Terminal Emulator that communicates with Nginx running on 400 ecs.ebmg6.26xlarge clients. Each client is configured with:

	ecs.ebmg6.26xlarge				
Processors Intel(R) Xeon(R) Platinum 8269CY CPU 6					
Processors/Cores/Threads	104 vCPU				
Memory	384 GB				
Cloud Disk (for OS)	40GB Ultra Cloud Disk				
Cloud Disk (for HOME)	200GB Ultra Cloud Disk				

Table 3 ecs.ebmg6.26xlarge Configuration

The client systems receive transactions via Nginx that communicates with OBProxy that connects to the OceanBase Cluster.

The nodes of OceanBase Cluster, the nodes of OceanBase Cloud Platform (OCP), the nodes of client and the nodes of RTE are in the same network. They use the VSwitch within the same VPC.

There are two other networks in the system that does not participate in transactions processing. The first is a separate network named Internet IP address, which is public network. Each Elastic Compute Service instance has an Internet IP. Users can logon and use ECS instances (all OceanBase Cluster nodes, all OCP nodes, all client nodes and all RTE nodes) by the public network. The other network provides administration for all ECS instances; users can access Alibaba Cloud Management Console by web browser and manage their ECS instances, such as start or stop the instance, monitor instance running status, etc.

Figure 1 shows the measured configuration and Figure 2 the priced configuration. The only difference between the two is that RTEs are showed in measured configuration.

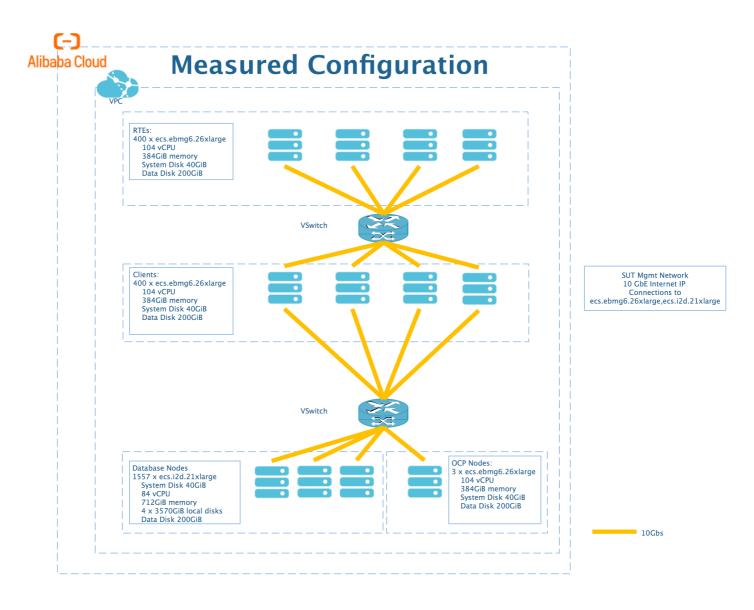


Figure 1 Measured Configuration

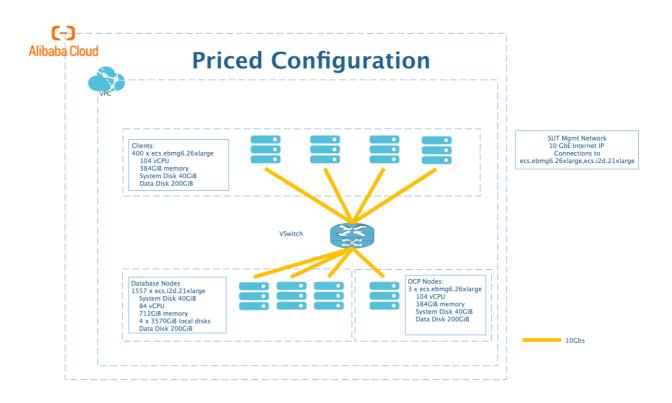


Figure 2 Priced Configuration

1 Clause 1: Logical Database Design Related Items

1.1 Table Definitions

Listing must be provided for all table definition statements and all other statements used to set up the database. Scripts used to set up the OceanBase database used for this testing are described in Appendix B.

1.2 Physical Organization of Database

The physical organization of tables and indices, within the database, must be disclosed.

Detailed SUT environment is described in section 0.4. Each database node ecs.i2d.21xlarge has 4 SSD disks (3,570GB NVMe each). These raw devices are formatted and managed by Aliyun Linux 2. OceanBase v2.2 Enterprise Edition with Partitioning, Horizontal Scalability and Advanced Compression creates data files and log files on these devices by file system APIs. All database objects including table, index, and log are stored on these local disks. The scripts used to create tables and indices are in Appendix B.

1.3 Insert and/or Delete Operations

It must be ascertained that insert and/or delete operations to any of the tables can occur concurrently with the TPC-C transaction mix. Furthermore, any restrictions in the SUT database implementation that precludes inserts beyond the limits defined in Clause 1.4.11 must be disclosed. This includes the maximum number of rows that can be inserted and the maximum key value for these new rows.

All insert and delete operations were verified and there is no restriction during the entire benchmark.

1.4 Partitioning

While there are a few restrictions placed upon horizontal or vertical partitioning of tables and rows in the TPC-C benchmark (see Clause 1.6), any such partitioning must be disclosed.

Tables except ITEM are partitioned, Customer is partitioned both horizontally and vertically, and other tables are horizontally partitioned only.

Customer			
C_VP1_HP1	C_W_ID		
	C_D_ID		
	C_ID		
	C_DISCOUNT		
	C_CREDIT		
	C_LAST		
	C_FIRST		
	C_MIDDLE		
	C_BALANCE		
	C_YTD_PAYMENT		
	C_PAYMENT_CNT		
	C_CREDIT_LIM		
	C_STREET_1		
	C_STREET_2		
	C_CITY		
	C_STATE		
	C_ZIP		
	C_PHONE		
	C_SINCE		
	C_DELIVERY_CNT		
vertic	cal partition		
C_VP2_HP1	C_DATA		

Table 4 Table Customer Partition Information

1.5 Replication of tables

Replication of tables, if used, must be disclosed (see Clause 1.4.6).

ITEM table is fully replicated on every OceanBase Cluster data node (ECS instance). There is a full replica of ITEM on every OceanBase Cluster data node (ECS instance).

All other tables are replicated into 3 replicas: one full replica, one data replica and one log replica that are distributed among database nodes. A full replica contains cardinality, in-memory increments (mutations) that could be checkpointed to disk and redo log of the corresponding table. A data replica contains cardinality, checkpoints of in-memory increments (mutations) and redo log (both from the full replica). A log replica contains redo log only.

2 Clause 2: Transaction and Terminal Profiles Related Items

2.1 Random Number Generation

The method of verification for the random number generation must be described.

The Random Number Generators used were lrand48_r () and drand48_r () LINUX calls.

2.2 Input/output Screen Layouts

The actual layout of the terminal input/output screens must be disclosed.

All screen layouts followed the specification exactly. The source code used to generate the screens is available in supporting files package. Appendix A describes the list of source code files.

2.3 Verification of Terminal Features

The method used to verify that the emulated terminals provide all the features described in Clause 2.2.2.4 must be explained.

The auditors manually exercising each specification during the onsite audit portion of this benchmark verified the terminal attributes.

2.4 Presentation Manager or Intelligent Terminal

Any usage of presentation managers or intelligent terminals must be explained.

No presentation manager software or intelligent terminal features are used. The response data is passed to the terminals using the HTML format, which can be displayed with any standard Web browser. The application source code files for the HTML display generation is listed in Appendix A.

2.5 Percentage of Home and Remote Order-lines

The percentage of home and remote order-lines in the New-Order transactions must be disclosed.

The Numeric Quantities for Transactions and Terminal Table contains the percentage of home and remote order-lines for all of the New-Order transactions completed during the measurement interval.

2.6 Percentage of Rolled Back New-Orders

The percentage of New-Order transactions that were rolled back as a result of an unused item number must be disclosed.

The Numeric Quantities for Transactions and Terminal table contains the percentage of New-Order transactions that were rolled back due to an unused item number during the measurement interval.

2.7 Number of Items per New-Order

The number of items per orders entered by New-Order transactions must be disclosed.

The Numeric Quantities for Transactions and Terminal table contains the average number of items in each New-Order transaction during the measurement interval.

2.8 Percentage of Home and Remote Payments

The percentage of home and remote Payment transactions must be disclosed.

The Numeric Quantities for Transactions and Terminal table contains the percentage of home and remote Payment transactions during the measurement interval.

2.9 Percentage of Access by Non-Primary Key

The percentage of Payment and Order-Status transactions that used non-primary key (C_LAST) access to the database must be disclosed.

The Numeric Quantities for Transactions and Terminal table contains the percentage of Payment and Order-Status transactions that were accessed by non-primary key (C_LAST) access during the measurement interval.

2.10 Percentage of Skipped Delivery Transactions

The percentage of Delivery transactions that were skipped as a result of an insufficient number of rows in the NEW- ORDER table must be disclosed.

The Numeric Quantities for Transactions and Terminal table contains the percentage of Delivery transactions that were "skipped" due to insufficient number of rows in the NEW-ORDER table.

2.11 Numeric Quantities for Transactions and Terminal

The mix (i.e., percentages) of transaction types seen by the SUT must be disclosed.

The Numeric Quantities for Transactions and Terminal table contains the percentage of each transaction type executed by the SUT and other numeric quantities for transactions and terminal.

New-Order			
Percentage of Home order-lines	99.000%		
Percentage of Remote order-lines	1.000%		
Percentage of Rolled Back Transactions	1.000%		
Avg. Number of Items per Transactions	10.000		
Payment			
Percentage of Home Transactions	85.010%		
Percentage of Remote Transactions	14.990%		
Access by C_LAST (Non-primary key)			
Percentage of Payment Transactions	60.000%		
Percentage of Order-Status Transactions 60.000%			
Delivery			
Skipped transactions 0			
Transaction Mix			
New-Order	44.960%		
Payment	43.010%		
Order-Status	4.010%		
Delivery	4.010%		
Stock-Level	4.010%		

Table 5 Numeric Quantities for Transactions and Terminal

2.12 Queuing Mechanism

The queuing mechanism used to defer the execution of the Delivery transaction must be disclosed.

Delivery transactions were handled by Nginx 1.15.8 like other transactions. The difference was that after parsing the parameters in the request, the Nginx worker created a task and put the task to delivery tasks pool. Besides worker threads inside Nginx, there were an amount of threads that serve the delivery tasks pool. Nginx worker threads were able to complete the on-line part of the Delivery transaction and immediately return successful queuing responses to the drivers. The threads servicing the tasks pool were responsible for completing the deferred part of the transaction asynchronously. They accessed OceanBase Cluster by ODBC, sent Stored Procedure Calls and got execution results.

3 Clause 3 Transaction and System Properties Related Items

3.1 Transaction System Properties (ACID)

The results of the ACID tests must be disclosed along with a description of how the ACID requirements were met. This includes disclosing which case was followed for the execution of Isolation Test 7.

This section defines each of ACID properties, describes a series of tests done to demonstrate that OceanBase database compliances with the standard described in the specification.

3.2 Atomicity

The system under test must guarantee that transactions are atomic; the system will either perform all individual operations on the data, or will assure that no partially completed operations leave any effects on the data.

3.2.1 Completed Transaction

Perform the Payment transaction for a randomly selected warehouse, district, and customer (by customer number as specified in Clause 2.5.1.2) and verify that the records in the CUSTOMER, DISTRICT, and WAREHOUSE tables have been changed appropriately.

A row was randomly selected from customer table and the balance of the selected customer was noted. The balance of the warehouse and the district that the selected customer belonged to were noted too. With the warehouse, district and customer identifier selected above and a known amount, a payment transaction was started. The payment transaction was committed and the rows in warehouse, district and customer were verified to contain updated balances correctly.

The test was repeated using rows selected randomly from the warehouse, district and customer tables. The warehouse id of the customer selected is different from the warehouse id of the rows selected from warehouse and district. The balances are noted. A payment transaction was started using the selected warehouse, district and customer identifiers and a known amount. The payment was committed and the rows in warehouse, district and customer were verified to contain updated balances correctly.

3.2.2 Aborted Transaction

Perform the Payment transaction for a randomly selected warehouse, district, and customer (by customer number as specified in Clause 2.5.1.2) and substitute a ROLLBACK of the transaction for the COMMIT of the transaction. Verify that the records in the CUSTOMER, DISTRICT, and WAREHOUSE tables have NOT been changed.

A row was randomly selected from customer table and the balance of the selected customer was noted. The balance of the warehouse and the district that the selected customer belonged to were noted too. A payment transaction was started with the same warehouse, district and customer identifier and a known amount. The payment transaction was rolled back and the rows were verified to contain the original balances.

The test was repeated using rows selected randomly from the warehouse, district and customer tables. The warehouse id of the customer selected was different from the warehouse id of the rows selected from warehouse and district. The balances were noted. A payment transaction was started using the selected warehouse, district and customer identifiers and a known amount. The payment transaction was rolled back and the rows were verified to contain the original balances.

3.3 Consistency

Consistency is the property of the application that requires any execution of a database transaction to take the database from one consistent state to another, assuming that the database is initially in a consistent state.

There are four consistency conditions needed to be demonstrated explicitly according to the benchmark specification:

- 1) The sum of the district year-to-date balance (d_ytd) for all districts in a warehouse equals to the balance of the warehouse year-to-date balance (w_ytd) for the district's warehouse;
- 2) For each district, the next order id (d_next_o_id) minus one equal to the most recent order id (max (o_id)) from the ORDER table (ORDR) for the associated district and warehouse. The next order id (d_next_o_id) minus one is equal to the most recent new-order id (max (no_o_id)) from the NEW-ORDER table (NORD);

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- 3) For each district, the maximum order id (max (no_o_id)) minus the minimum order id (min (no_o_id)) in the NEW-ORDER table (NORD) plus one equals the number of rows in the NEW-ORDER table for that district;
- 4) For each district, the sum of the order line counts in the ORDER table (ORDR) equals to the number of rows in the ORDER-LINE table (ORDL) for the same district;

These consistency conditions were tested using a C program to issue queries to the 1557-nodes OceanBase Cluster. For Consistency Conditions 2 and 4, the program samples the first, last, and two other random warehouses.

The four consistency tests were performed twice, one was after data loading and the other was after the reported performance run. The results of the queries verified that the database was consistent for all four tests.

3.4 Isolation Tests

The specification defines nine tests used to demonstrate that required level of transaction isolation is met in SUT database.

These tests are performed on the 1557-nodes OceanBase Cluster configured for 55,944,000 warehouses. These tests were executed twice. In the first case, New-Order and Payment transactions were "local". For New-Order transaction, all items have the same supply warehouse id as the customer. For Payment transaction, customer's warehouse id was the same as payment warehouse id. In the second case, New-Order and Payment transactions were "remote", items ids, customer's warehouse id, payment id were generated randomly and different from each other.

In both cases, all tests have been verified to demonstrate the desired transaction isolation level.

3.4.1 Isolation Test 1

This test demonstrates isolation for read-write conflicts of Order-Status and New-Order transactions when the New-Order transaction is committed.

The test proceeds as follows:

- 1) For a randomly selected customer, An Order-Status transaction T0 was executed and committed. The order returned was noted.
- 2) For the same customer used in T0, A New-Order transaction T1 was started and T1 stopped prior to COMMIT.
- 3) For the same customer used in T1, An Order-Status transaction T2 was started. T2 completed and was committed without being blocked by T1. T2 returned the same order that T0 had returned.
- 4) T1 completed and was committed.
- 5) For the same customer used in T1, An Order-Status transaction T3 was started and T3 returned the order inserted by T1.

3.4.2 Isolation Test 2

This test demonstrates isolation for read-write conflicts of Order-Status and New-Order transactions when the New-Order transaction is rolled back.

The test proceeds as follows:

- 1) For a randomly selected customer, An Order-Status transaction T0 was executed and committed. The order returned was noted.
- 2) For the same customer used in T0, A New-Order transaction T1 was started. T1 stopped immediately prior to ROLLBACK.
- 3) For the same customer used in T1, An Order-Status transaction T2 was started. T2 completed and was committed without being blocked by T1. T2 returned the same order that T0 had returned.
- 4) T1 was allowed to ROLLBACK.
- 5) For the same customer used in T1, An Order-Status transaction T3 was started. T3 returned the same order that T0 had returned.

3.4.3 Isolation Test 3

This test demonstrates isolation for write-write conflicts of two New-Order transactions when both transactions are committed.

The test proceeds as follows:

1) The D_NEXT_O_ID of a randomly selected district was retrieved.

- 2) For a randomly selected customer within the district selected in step 1, A New-Order transaction T1 was started. T1 stopped immediately prior to COMMIT.
- 3) For the same customer used in T1, Another New-Order transaction T2 was started and T2 waited.
- 4) T1 was allowed to complete. T2 completed and was committed.
- 5) The order number returned by T1 was the same as the D_NEXT_O_ID retrieved in step 1. The order number returned by T2 was one greater than the order number returned by T1.
- 6) The D_NEXT_O_ID of the same district was retrieved again. It had been incremented by two.

3.4.4 Isolation Test 4

This test demonstrates isolation for write-write conflicts of two New-Order transactions when one transaction is rolled back.

The test proceeds as follows:

- 1) The D_NEXT_O_ID of a randomly selected district was retrieved.
- 2) For a randomly selected customer within the district selected in step 1, A New-Order transaction T1 was started. T1 stopped immediately prior to ROLLBACK.
- 3) For the same customer used in T1, Another New-Order transaction T2 was started. T2 waited.
- 4) T1 was allowed to ROLLBACK, and T2 completed and was committed.
- 5) The order number returned by T2 was the same as the D_NEXT_O_ID retrieved in step 1.
- 6) The D_NEXT_O_ID of the same district was retrieved again. It had been incremented by one.

3.4.5 Isolation Test 5

This test demonstrates isolation for write-write conflicts of Payment and Delivery transactions when Delivery transaction is committed.

The test proceeds as follows:

- 1) For a randomly selected warehouse and district, a query was executed to find out the customer who is to be updated by the next delivery transaction.
- 2) The C_BALANCE of the customer found in step 1 was retrieved.
- 3) For the same warehouse used in step 1, A Delivery transaction T1 was started. T1 stopped immediately prior to COMMIT.
- 4) For the same customer found in step 1, A Payment transaction T2 was started. T2 waited.
- 5) T1 was allowed to complete. T2 completed and was committed.
- 6) The C_BALANCE of the customer selected in step 1 was retrieved again. The C_BALANCE reflected the results of both T1 and T2.

3.4.6 Isolation Test 6

This test demonstrates isolation for write-write conflicts of Payment and Delivery transactions when the Delivery transaction is rolled back.

The test proceeds as follows:

- 1) For a randomly selected warehouse and district, A query was executed to find out the customer who is to be updated by the next delivery transaction
- 2) The C BALANCE of the customer selected in step 1 was retrieved.
- 3) For the same warehouse used in step 1, A Delivery transaction T1 was started. T1 was stopped immediately prior to ROLLBACK.
- 4) For the same customer found in step 1, A Payment transaction T2 was started. T2 waited.
- 5) T1 was allowed to ROLLBACK. T2 completed and was committed. The C_BALANCE of the customer selected in step 1 was retrieved again. The C_BALANCE reflected the results of only T2.

3.4.7 Isolation Test 7

This test demonstrates repeatable reads for the New-Order transaction while an interactive transaction updates the prices of some items.

The test proceeds as follows:

- 1) The I_PRICE of two randomly selected items X and Y were retrieved.
- 2) A New-Order transaction T1 with several items including items X and Y was started. T1 was stopped after querying the price of item X the first time and immediately before querying the prices of item Y and of item X the second time.
- 3) A transaction T2 was started to increase the price of items X and Y by 10%.
- 4) T2 did not stall and was committed.
- 5) T1 was resumed, and the prices of Y and X (the second time) were retrieved within T1. The prices of items X and Y were the same as those retrieved in step 1.
- 6) T1 was committed.
- 7) The prices of items X and Y were retrieved again. The values were the same as the values set by T2. Execution followed *Case D* of *Clause 3.4.2.7*.

3.4.8 Isolation Test 8

This test demonstrates isolation for phantom protection between New-Order and Delivery transactions.

The test proceeds as follows:

- 1) For a randomly selected warehouse and district, The NO_D_ID of all NEW_ORDER rows were changed to 11. The changes were committed.
- 2) For the selected warehouse, A Delivery transaction T1 was started.
- 3) For the selected warehouse and district, T1 was stopped immediately after reading the NEW_ORDER table. No qualifying row was found.
- 4) For the same warehouse and district, A New-Order transaction T2 was started. T2 completed and was committed without being blocked by T1.
- 5) T1 was resumed and the NEW_ORDER table was selected again. No qualifying row was found.
- 6) T1 completed and was committed.
- 7) For the selected warehouse and district, The NO_D_ID of all NEW_ORDER rows were restored to the original value. The changes were committed.

3.4.9 Isolation Test 9

This test demonstrates isolation for phantom protection between New-Order and Order-Status transactions.

The test proceeds as follows:

- 1) For a randomly selected customer, An Order-Status transaction T1 was started.
- 2) T1 stopped immediately after reading the order table for the selected customer to find the most recent order for that customer.
- 3) For the same customer, A New-Order transaction T2 was started. T2 completed and was committed without being blocked by T1.
- 4) For the same customer, T1 resumed and the ORDER table was read again to determine the most recent order. The order found was the same as the one found in step 2.
- 5) T1 completed and was committed.

3.5 Durability

The tested system must guarantee durability: the ability to preserve the effects of committed transactions and insure database consistency after recovery from any one of the failures listed in Clause 3.5.3.

3.5.1 Instantaneous Interruption, Power Failure, Failure of Memory, Loss of Log, Network Failure, Loss of Durable Media Containing Database Tables

This test was executed by following steps:

- 1) The total number of orders was determined by the sum of D_NEXT_O_ID from all rows in the district table giving the beginning count.
- 2) The RTE was started with full user load.

- 3) The test was allowed to ramp up and ran into steady state within 30 minutes.
- 4) The test finished a steady run of which measurement interval is 20 minutes. A checkpoint is finished during the measurement interval.
- 5) Logon Aliyun management platform to destroy an ECS instance, which was a randomly selected Data Node of OceanBase Cluster.
- 6) Because of multi-replica, the OceanBase Cluster recovered automatically and restored to normal state in several minutes.
- 7) The RTE reported some errors and restored to steady state in several minutes. The test continued in steady state for more than 5 minutes.
- 8) Logon Aliyun management platform to destroy an ECS instance, which was the leader of three root nodes for OceanBase Cluster.
- 9) Because of multi-replica, the OceanBase Cluster recovered automatically and restored to normal state in several minutes.
- 10) The RTE reported some errors and continued running for several minutes then finished. The RTE recorded all successful New-Order transactions to a success file during testing period.
- 11) Records from the success file were compared against the OceanBase Cluster to verify that no committed New-Order transactions were lost and no rollbacked New-Order transactions in database. The total number of all committed New-Order transactions was counted.
- 12) Repeat step 1 to determine the total number of orders.
- 13) The difference between the counts in Steps 1 and 12 was compared with the RTE count in success file to verify that the difference was less than or equal to the number of terminals simulated.
- 14) Consistency Test 3 was verified.

3.5.2 Power Failure, Full cluster failure

This test is justified by documentation. Alibaba Cloud Elastic Compute Service features (the combination of the UPS and the diesel generators) comply with the 30 minutes UPS requirement.

4 Clause 4: Scaling and Database Population Related Items

4.1 Initial Cardinality of Tables

The cardinality (e.g. number of rows) of each table, as it existed at the start of the benchmark run (see Clause 4.2), must be disclosed. If the database was over-scaled and inactive rows of the WAREHOUSE table were deleted (see Clause 4.2.2) the cardinality of the WAREHOUSE table as initially configured and the number of rows deleted must be disclosed.

There are 55,944,000 warehouses in OceanBase database during the test. The following table shows the initial cardinality of the tables after table population and the cardinality prior to the measurement run.

Table	Initial Row Count	Row Count Prior to Measured Run
Warehouse (WARE)	55,944,000	55,944,000
District (DIST)	559,440,000	559,440,000
Customer (CUST)	1,678,320,000,000	1,678,320,000,000
History (HIST)	1,678,320,000,000	1,678,320,000,000
Order (ORDR)	1,678,320,000,000	1,678,320,000,000
New order (NORD)	503,496,000,000	503,496,000,000
Order line (ORDL)	16,783,241,432,501	16,783,241,432,501
Stock (STOK)	5,594,400,000,000	5,594,400,000,000
Item (ITEM)	100,000	100,000

Table 6 Table Cardinalities

4.2 Distribution of Tables and Logs

The distribution of tables and logs across all media must be explicitly depicted for the tested and priced systems.

Details for a description of the distribution of tables and logs are described in section 0.4 Configuration. Each data node of OceanBase Cluster has data files and log files on local disks.

Tables except ITEM are partitioned, Customer is partitioned both horizontally and vertically, and other tables are horizontally partitioned only. Each partition has three replicas, one full replica which contains cardinality, in-memory increment which is periodically (~21 minutes) checkpointed to disk and redo log, and one data replica which contains cardinality, checkpoint files and redo log (both from the full replica), and one log replica which contains redo log only. These replicas are distributed across all data nodes of OceanBase Cluster. ITEM table is fully replicated on every data node of OceanBase Cluster.

4.3 Data Model and Interface of Database

A statement must be provided that describes:

- 1. The data model implemented by the DBMS used (e.g., relational, network hierarchical).
- 2. The database interface (e.g., embedded, call level) and access language (e.g., SQL, DL/1, COBOL read/write) used to implement the TPC-C transactions. If more than one interface/access language is used to implement TPC-C, each interface/access language must be described and a list of which interface/access language is used with which transaction type must be disclosed.

OceanBase v2.2 Enterprise Edition with Partitioning, Horizontal Scalability and Advanced Compression is a distributed relational database management system. TPC-C transactions were implemented in SQL stored procedures and invoked via Open Database Connectivity (ODBC) interface. The application code files are listed in Appendix A.

4.4 Mapping of Database Partitions/Replications

The mapping of database partitions/replications must be explicitly described.

Tables except ITEM are partitioned, Customer is partitioned both horizontally and vertically, and other tables are horizontally partitioned only. The method for horizontal partition is RANGE with 46620 partitions. Each partition has

three replicas. ITEM table is fully replicated on every data node of OceanBase Cluster. Except ITEM, all other tables form a table group tpcc_group and the load balancer take partitions with the same partition ID of all tables in a table group as one entity, referred as a partition group. All replicas are distributed across all data nodes of OceanBase Cluster (ECS instances) automatically.

Customer		Stock		Warehouse	
C_VP1_HP1	C_W_ID	S_HP1	S_I_ID	W_HP1	W_ID
	C_D_ID		S_W_ID		W_YTD
	C_ID		S_ORDER_CNT		W_TAX
	C_DISCOUNT		S_YTD		W_NAME
	C_CREDIT		S_REMOTE_CNT		W_STREET_1
	C_LAST		S_QUANTITY		W_STREET_2
	C_FIRST		S_DATA		W_CITY
	C_MIDDLE		S_DIST_01		W_STATE
	C_BALANCE		S_DIST_02		W_ZIP
	C_YTD_PAYMENT		S_DIST_03	District	
	C_PAYMENT_CNT		S_DIST_04	D_HP1	D_W_ID
	C_CREDIT_LIM		S_DIST_05		D_ID
	C_STREET_1		S_DIST_06		D_NEXT_O_ID
	C_STREET_2		S_DIST_07		D_TAX
	C_CITY		S_DIST_08		D_YTD
	C_STATE		S_DIST_09		D_NAME
	C_ZIP		S_DIST_10		D_STREET_1
	C_PHONE				D_STREET_2
	C_SINCE	New-Order			D_CITY
	C_DELIVERY_CNT	NO_HP1	NO_W_ID		D_STATE
ver	ical partition		NO_D_ID		D_ZIP
C_VP2_HP1	C_DATA		NO_O_ID		

Table 7 Database mapping-1

Order		Order-Line		History	
O_HP1	O_W_ID	OL_HP1	OL_W_ID	H_HP1	H_C_ID
	O_D_ID		OL_D_ID		H_C_D_ID
	O_ID		OL_O_ID		H_C_W_ID
	O_C_ID		OL_NUMBER		H_D_ID
	O_CARRIER_ID		OL_DELIVERY_D		H_W_ID
	O_OL_CNT		OL_AMOUNT		H_DATE
	O_ALL_LOCAL		OL_I_ID		H_AMOUNT
O_ENTRY_D			OL_SUPPLY_W_ID		H_DATA
			OL_QUANTITY		
			OL_DIST_INFO		

Table 8 Database mapping-2

As an example, Partition Group 1 contains following partitions: {C_VP1_HP1, C_VP2_HP1, S_ HP1, NO_HP1, W_HP1, D_HP1, O_HP1, OL_HP1, H_HP1}

Three replicas of the partition group are distributed on three data nodes automatically.

Each data node of OceanBase Cluster has 14,480GB storage capacity, which consists of 4 SSD disks and 1 ultra cloud disk.

4.5 60-Day Space Computation

Details of the 60-day space computations along with proof that the database is configured to sustain 8 hours of growth for the dynamic tables (Order, Order-Line, and History) must be disclosed (see Clause 4.2.3).

Terminals	5	59,440,000	tpmC	707,351,007	tpmC/W	12.64	
Table	Populatio	on (row)	Data	Index	5 % Space	8-H Space	Total Space
Warehouse (WARE)		55,944,000	183	•	10		193
District (DIST)		559,440,000	365		19		384
Customer (CUST)	1,678	3,320,000,000	1,596,461	55,386	82,593		1,734,440
Item (ITEM)		100,000	13		1		14
Stock (STOK)	5,594	,400,000,000	3,111,423		155,572		3,266,995
New-Order (NORD)	503	,496,000,000	365		19		384
Order (ORDR)	1,678	3,320,000,000	12,748	13,112		2,579	28,439
Order-Line (ORDL)	16,783	,241,432,501	979,253			198,105	1,177,358
History (HIST)	1,678	3,320,000,000	74,532			15,078	89,610
Totals			5,775,343	68,498	238,214	215,762	6,297,817
OceanBase Space Usage	Data 1	Nodes	Allo	cated	Free Sp	ace	Growth
After DB Load	1,5	54	6,18	88,028	344,169	9	-
After 8-hour Perf. Run	1,5	54	6,18	88,028	8,771		335,397
Free space		344,187	1				
Dynamic Space		1,066,533	}				
Static Space		4,777,308	}				
Daily Growth		215,762	2				
Daily Spread	20,543		}				
60-Day Space	18,955,656		5				
8-Hour Checkpoint		830,913	3				
	Data No	des	Storage/Node	Tot	al	Needed	Margin
Server Storage	1,554		13,372	13,372 20,780,		19,786,570	993,518

Table 9 Space Computations (Note: All numbers about space are in GB)

5 Clause 5: Performance Metrics and Response Time Related Items

5.1 Measured tpmC

Measured tpmC must be reported.

The measured tpmC was 707,351,007.

5.2 Response Times

Ninetieth percentile, maximum and average response times must be reported for all transaction types as well as for the menu response time.

Numerical Quantities Summary Section of the Executive Summary of this report gives the detail of the Response Times of all kinds of transactions and menu.

5.3 Keying and Think Times

The minimum, the average, and the maximum keying and think times must be reported for all transaction types. Numerical Quantities Summary Section of the Executive Summary of this report gives the detail of the Keying and

Numerical Quantities Summary Section of the Executive Summary of this report gives the detail of the Keying and Think Times of all kinds of transaction types.

5.4 Response Time Frequency Distribution Curves

Response Time frequency distribution curves (see Clause 5.6.1) must be reported for each transaction type.

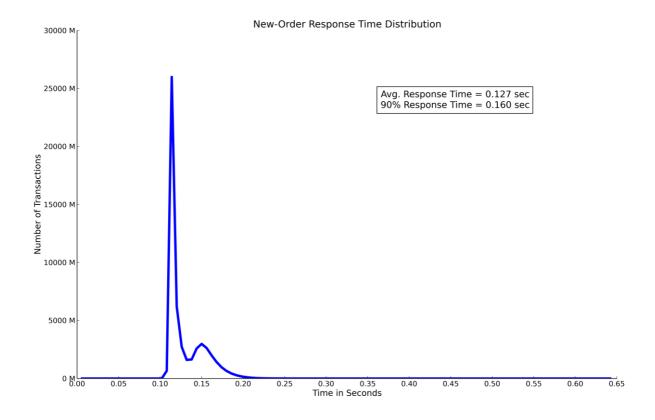


Figure 3 Frequency distribution of response times for New-Order

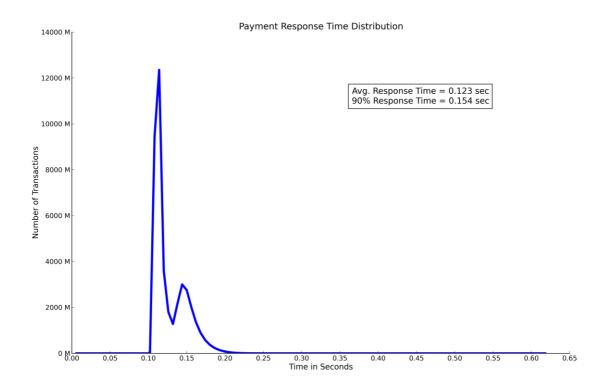


Figure 4 Frequency distribution of response times for Payment

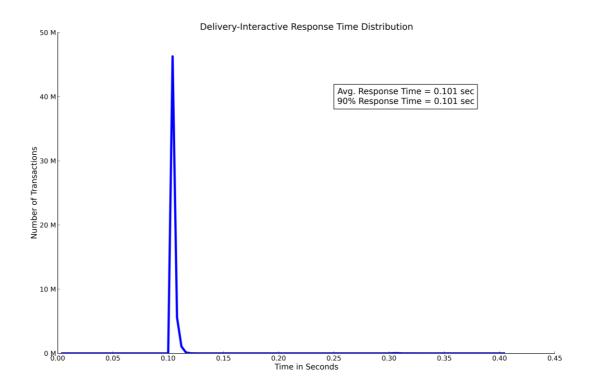


Figure 5 Frequency distribution of response times for Delivery (interactive)

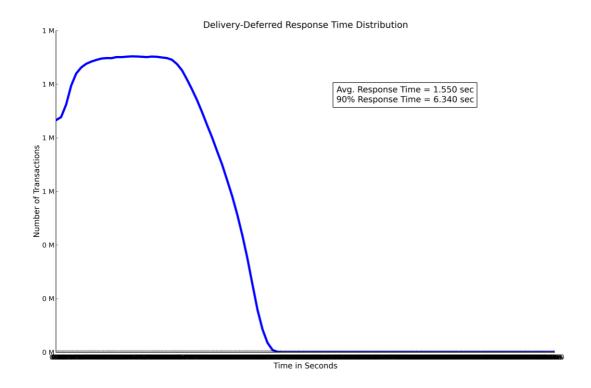


Figure 6 Frequency distribution of response times for Delivery (deferred)

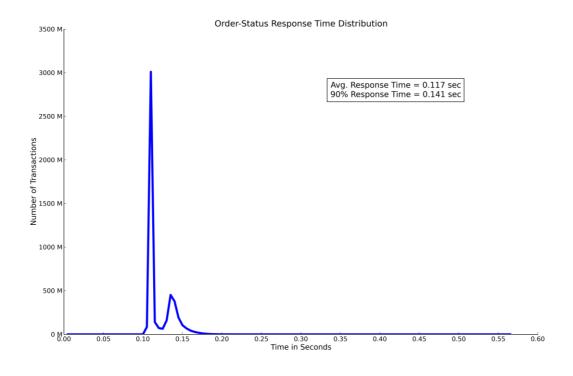


Figure 7 Frequency distribution of response times for Order-Status

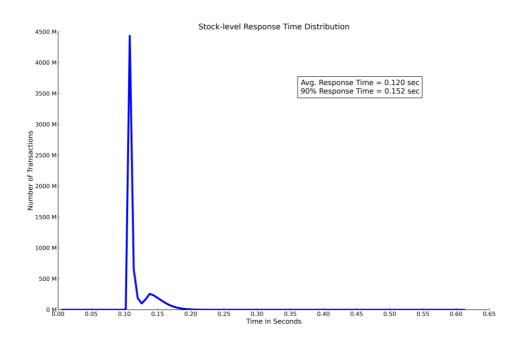


Figure 8 Frequency distribution of response times for Stock-Level

5.5 Think Time Frequency Distribution

Think Time frequency distribution curves (see Clause 5.6.3) must be reported for the New-Order transaction.

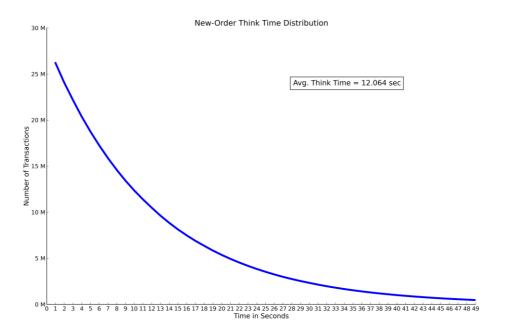


Figure 9 Frequency distribution of think times for New-Order

5.6 Response Times versus Throughput

The performance curve for response times versus throughput (see Clause 5.6.2) must be reported for the New-Order transaction.

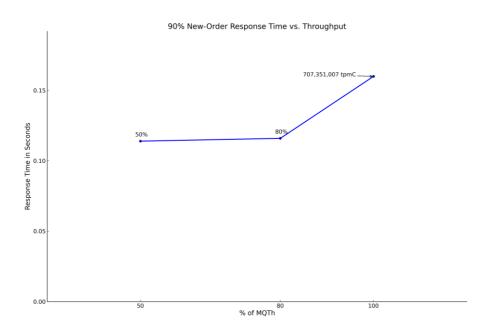


Figure 10 New-Order Response Time versus Throughput

5.7 Throughput versus Elapsed Time

A graph of throughput versus elapsed time (see Clause 5.6.4) must be reported for the New-Order transaction.

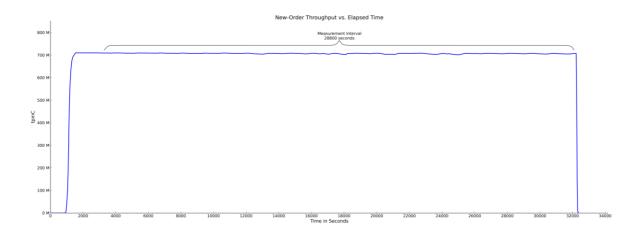


Figure 11 New-Order throughput versus Time

5.8 Steady State Determination

The method used to determine that the SUT had reached a steady state prior to commencing the measurement interval (see Clause 5.5) must be described.

The New-Order throughput versus Time graph was reported at 30-second intervals for the duration of the benchmark. During the ramp-up period, terminals logon on and then began to submit requests and the graph reflected the throughput increment. After ramp-up period, the graph was in steady state and the throughput kept steady for whole measurement interval.

5.9 Work Performed During Steady State

A description of how the work normally performed during a sustained test (for example checkpointing, writing redo/undo log records, etc.), actually occurred during the measurement interval must be reported.

During the steady state of the test, RTEs generated TPC-C transactions according to the requirements of the specification. Emulated users submitted input to web server through the HTTP connection built during ramp-up period and waited for the response synchronously. The response time was recorded from the start of the transaction to the last byte received. First the emulated user selected a transaction type and got the input page. RTE recorded menu time after the last byte received from web server. The emulated user waited for a period of time to simulate inputting data (Keying Time). After that, the emulated user submitted TPC-C transactions input to web server and got back the response. RTE recorded transaction response time after the last byte received. The emulated user waited for a period of time to simulate thinking (Think Time). The cycle continued for the next transaction until the Test Run completes.

OceanBase Cluster maintained ACID properties of all transactions submitted to OceanBase according to the specification. Committed transactions are "logged" and the logs are written to disk on a majority of the corresponding replicas. These logs ensure the system never loses any committed transactions even in the case of the failure of any single ECS instance. To ensure modified data are not left in memory for more than 30 minutes, OceanBase Cluster implements checkpoint to flush modified records to checkpoint files on disk periodically (~21 minutes during the test).

5.10 Measurement Interval

A statement of the duration of the measurement interval for the reported Maximum Qualified Throughput (tpmC) must be included.

The reported measured interval was 28,800 seconds (8 hours) long.

5.11 Transaction Mix Regulation

The method of regulation of the transaction mix (e.g., card decks or weighted random distribution) must be described. If weighted distribution is used and the RTE adjusts the weights associated with each transaction type, the maximum adjustments to the weight from the initial value must be disclosed.

Weighted random distribution algorithm was used by the RTE to regulate the transaction mix percentage. Weights were assigned before the measurement started and were not adjusted during the test.

5.12 Transaction Mix

The percentage of the total mix for each transaction type must be disclosed.

Numeric Quantities for Transactions and Terminal Table on page 21 shows the detail.

5.13 Percentage of New-Order Transactions

The percentage of New-Order transactions rolled back as a result of invalid item number must be disclosed.

Numeric Quantities for Transactions and Terminal Table on page 21 shows the detail.

5.14 Number of Order-lines per New-Order

The average number of order-lines entered per New-Order transaction must be disclosed.

Numeric Quantities for Transactions and Terminal table on page 21 shows the detail.

5.15 Percentage of Remote Order-lines per New-Order

The percentage of remote order-lines entered per New-Order transaction must be disclosed.

Numeric Quantities for Transactions and Terminal table on page 21 shows the detail.

5.16 Percentage of Remote Payments

The percentage of remote payment transactions must be disclosed.

Numeric Quantities for Transactions and Terminal table on page 21 shows the detail.

5.17 Percentage of access customer by C_LAST for Payment and Order-Status

The percentage of customer selections by customer last name in the Payment and Order-Status transactions must be disclosed.

Numeric Quantities for Transactions and Terminal table on page 21 shows the detail.

5.18 Percentage of Skipped Delivery Transactions

The percentage of Delivery transactions skipped due to there being fewer than necessary orders in the New-Order table must be disclosed.

Numeric Quantities for Transactions and Terminal table on page 21 shows the detail.

5.19 Checkpoints

The number of checkpoints in the Measurement Interval, the time in seconds from the start of the Measurement Interval to the first checkpoint and the Checkpoint Interval must be disclosed.

OceanBase checkpoints ensure that modified data is written to durable media.

OceanBase controls checkpoints using one or combination of the following mechanisms:

- 1) The amount of memory used to store transaction mutations (increments) reaches the pre-configured threshold, parameter freeze_trigger_percentage can be used.
- 2) An explicit command

In TPC-C test, by setting value for system parameter freeze_trigger_percentage to 37, interval between two checkpoints was about 21 minutes. The start and end time and other verbose information of each checkpoint could be determined by querying system view gv\$minor_merge_info.

In OceanBase, each database data node triggers checkpoint according to freeze_trigger_percentage alone. Since transaction speed is not identical on different database data nodes, checkpoint interval on different database data nodes is slightly different. The longest checkpoint interval is 22 minutes 27 seconds and the longest checkpoint duration is 13 minutes 20 seconds.

6 Clause 6: SUT, Driver and Communications Related Items

6.1 RTE Description

If the RTE is commercially available, then its inputs must be specified. Otherwise, a description must be supplied of what inputs (e.g. scripts) to the RTE had been used.

The RTE used was developed by Ant Financial (Hang Zhou) Network Technology Co., Ltd. It consists of a master program, which creates threads to do the work. Generator threads are used to generate transactions according to the TPC-C standard specification. Dispatch threads are used to dispatch tasks, which meet the requirement of KEYING time and THINK time etc. Processor threads are used to execute tasks, communicate with the clients, send requests and get results. Dumper threads are used to collect run-time statistics and record them in a metadata database and result files. The master program collects the statistics after a complete run and records them in the metadata database too.

Inputs to the RTE include the database scale, the ramp-up time, measurement interval and ramp-down time. The main information related to the RTE is as follows:

Input Type	Value
Ramp-up Duration	3,300 seconds
Ramp-down Duration	150 seconds
Measurement Interval	28,800 seconds
Database Scale	55,944,000 warehouses
Total terminals	559,440,000
Terminals/Driver	55,944
Number of RTEs nodes/instances	10,000

Table 10 RTE parameters input

6.2 Number of Terminal Connections Lost

The number of terminal connections lost during the Measurement Interval must be disclosed (see Clause 6.6.2).

The connections were established when the RTE was started. RTE built one http connection to Nginx Web Server for each terminal and the number of errors related to connection that occurred during the benchmark run was counted and logged. The number of connection errors was recorded to metadata database when the run completed. There were no errors logged and the number of errors recorded was zero during the Measurement Interval.

6.3 Emulated Components

It must be demonstrated that the functionality and performance of the components being emulated in the Driver System are equivalent to that of the priced system. The results of the test described in Clause 6.6.3.4 must be disclosed.

Workstations connected to clients via HTTP in the same way as the emulated system. The driver system emulated the workstations by establishing an http connection to the SUT for each terminal.

6.4 Configuration Diagrams

A complete functional diagram of both the benchmark configuration and the configuration of the proposed (target) system must be disclosed. A detailed list of all software and hardware functionality being performed on the Driver System, and its interface to the SUT must be disclosed (see Clause 6.6.3.6).

The Measured Configuration on page 16 shows the details of configuration used during the measurement. The Priced Configuration on page 17 shows the details of the priced components. Sections 6.1 and 6.3 above describe the emulated components of the Driver System.

6.5 Network Configuration

The network configurations of both the tested services and the proposed (target) services, which are being represented, and a thorough explanation of exactly which parts of the proposed configuration are being replaced with the Driver System must be disclosed (see Clause 6.6.4).

There are three separate networks to administer, maintain, setup, and execute the TPC-C transactions in this test.

The first network is within a Virtual Private Cloud (VPC) that provides an isolated cloud network to operate resources in a secure environment, connected by 1 VSwitch. It is the backbone network for communicating between the ecs.i2d.21xlarge OceanBase Cluster data nodes, ecs.ebmg6.26xlarge OceanBase Cloud Platform (OCP) nodes and connecting the ecs.ebmg6.26xlarge client nodes. The network between the ecs.ebmg6.26xlarge clients and the RTE is also through the VSwitch within the same VPC.

The other separate network is Internet IP address, the public network. Each ECS instance will have an Internet IP after purchase. Users can logon ECS instances by the public network to configure and use the ECS instances, including all nodes of OceanBase Cluster, OceanBase Cloud Platform, Clients and RTE.

The third network provides administration and monitoring for all of the above ECS instances and network over Alibaba Cloud Console, users can access the console by a web browser.

6.6 Operator Intervention

If the configuration requires operator intervention, the mechanism and the frequency of this intervention must be disclosed

The Alibaba Cloud Elastic Compute Service and OceanBase v2.2 Enterprise Edition with Partitioning, Horizontal Scalability and Advanced Compression configuration do not require any operator intervention to sustain the reported throughput for the 8-hour business day.

7 Clause 7: Pricing Related Items

7.1 Hardware and Software Price

A detailed list of hardware and software used in the priced system must be reported. Each separately orderable item must have vendor part number, description, release/revision level, and either general availability status or committed delivery date. If package pricing is used, vendor part number of the package and a description uniquely identifying each of the components of the package must be disclosed. Pricing source(s) and effective date(s) of price(s) must also be reported.

A detailed list of hardware and software used in the priced system is listed as part of the Executive Summary included with this report. Third-party price is available in Appendix D.

7.2 Total 3-Year Cost

The total 3-year price of the entire **Priced Configuration** must be reported, including: hardware, software, and maintenance charges. The justification of any **Discounts** applied must be disclosed in the price sheet. Sufficient detail of what items are being discounted and by how much they are being discounted must be provided so that the **Discount** amount used in the computation of the total system cost can be independently reproduced.

The total 3-year price of the entire Priced Configuration for all components used in this measurement is included in the Executive Summary at the beginning of this document. The discounts are based upon list prices in the People's Republic of China and for similar quantities and configurations.

7.3 Availability Date

The Committed delivery date for general availability (availability date) of products used in the price calculations must be reported. The Availability Date must be reported on the first page of the Executive Summary and with a precision of one day. When the priced system includes products with different availability dates, the reported availability date for the priced system must be the date at which all Components are committed to be Generally Available. Each Component used in the Priced Configuration is considered to be Available on the Availability Date unless an earlier date is specified.

All products will be available on June 08, 2020.

7.4 Hardware and Software Support

Ant Financial (Hang Zhou) Network Technology Co., Ltd. provides Support service for OceanBase v2.2 Enterprise Edition with Partitioning, Horizontal Scalability and Advanced Compression with 7x24 hours service, work order and exclusive business support.

Alibaba Cloud provides Enterprise Support Service consists of services in support of all ECS instances with 7x24 hours phone (95187) service, work order and exclusive business support. And Alibaba Cloud Enterprise Support Service support for Aliyun Linux 2.

OpenResty Inc. provides Nginx support service with 7x24 hours phone service.

The response time of all support services listed above is within 4 hours.

7.5 Statement of measured tpmC and Price/Performance

A statement of the measured tpmC, as well as the respective calculations for 3-year pricing, price/performance (price/tpmC), and the availability date must be included.

System	tpmC	3-year System Cost	CNY/tpmC	Availability Date
Alibaba Cloud Elastic Compute Service Cluster (with 1554 OceanBase Data Nodes)	707,351,007	CNY 2,814,509,552.00	3.98	June 08, 2020

Table 11 Statement of tpmC and price/performance

7.6 Country Specific Pricing

Additional Clause 7 related items may be included in the Full Disclosure Report for each country specific priced configuration. Country specific pricing is subject to Clause 7.1.7

The components for this configuration are priced using currency from the People's Republic of China. All prices listed in the report are based upon Chinese list prices.

7.7 Orderability Date

For each of the components that are not orderable on the report date of the FDR, the following information must be included in the FDR:

- Name and part number of the item that is not orderable
- The date when the component can be ordered (on or before the Availability Date)
- The method to be used to order the component (at or below the quoted price) when that date arrives
- The method for verifying the price

All components of the SUT will be available on June 8, 2020.

8 Clause 8: Auditor Attestation

8.1 Auditor Information

The auditor's name, address, phone number, and a copy of the auditor's attestation letter indicating compliance must be included in the Full Disclosure Report

This benchmark was audited by:

PerfLabs, Inc. DBA InfoSizing

Doug Johnson

63 Lourdes Dr.

Leominster, MA 01453

USA

www.sizing.com

8.2 Attestation Letter

The Auditor's Attestation Letter is included in the following pages.





The Right Metric For Sizing IT

Zou Yinchao Senior Engineer Room 706, Building 5, Xixi New Block, Xihu District- Hangzhou- Zhejiang

May 13, 2020

I verified the TPC Benchmark[™] C v5.11.0 performance of the following configuration:

Platform: Alibaba Cloud Elastic Compute Service Cluster

(with 1,554 OceanBase Data Nodes)

Operating System: Aliyun Linux 2

Database Manager: OceanBase v2.2 Enterprise Edition with Partitioning, Horizontal

Scalability and Advanced Compression

The results were:

Performance Metric 707,351,007 tpmC

Number of Users 559,440,000

Server	Alibaba Cloud Elastic Compute Serv	ice Cluster

			•		
Nodes	1,554	Data, 3 Roo	ot, 3 OCP		
CPUs	84x v	x vCPU Data, Root nodes			
		(based on Intel® Xeon® Platinum 8163, 2.5GHz, 33MB)			
	104 v	CPU OCP no	odes		
		(based on Ir	ntel® Xeon® Platinum 8269CY, 2.5GHz, 35.75MB)		
Memory	712 6	BB (Data & R	loot nodes), 384 GB (OCP nodes)		
Storage	Qty	Size	Type		
	1	40 GB	Ultra Cloud Disk (all nodes)		
	1	200 GB	Ultra Cloud Disk (all nodes)		
	4	3,570 GB	NVMe SSD Local Disk (Data, Root nodes)		

In my opinion, these performance results were produced in compliance with the TPC requirements for the benchmark.

The following verification items were given special attention:

- The transactions were correctly implemented
- · The database records were the proper size
- · The database was properly scaled and populated
- The ACID properties were met

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- · Input data was generated according to the specified percentages
- · The transaction cycle times included the required keying and think times
- · The reported response times were correctly measured
- · At least 90% of all delivery transactions met the 80 Second completion time limit
- · All 90% response times were under the specified maximums
- The measurement interval was representative of steady state conditions
- · The reported measurement interval was over 120 minutes
- · Checkpoint intervals were under 30 minutes
- The 60-day storage requirement was correctly computed
- The system pricing was verified for major components and maintenance

Additional Audit Notes:

None.

Respectfully Yours,

Doug Johnson, Certified TPC Auditor

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Appendix A: Source Code Files List

The source code and scripts used to implement the benchmark test is provided as supporting files. Here is a list for source code and scripts files:

/src-200410

/load

- breakpoint.c
- load.c
- support.c
- breakpoint.h
- support.h

/nginx

- ngx http oceanbase handler.c
- ngx http oceanbase keepalive.c
- ngx http oceanbase module.c
- ngx http oceanbase output.c
- ngx http oceanbase processor.c
- ngx http oceanbase upstream.c
- ngx http oceanbase util.c
- ngx tpcc delivery pool.c
- ngx tpcc delivery thread.c
- ngx_tpcc_txn.c
- ngx tpcc utils.c
- ngx http oceanbase handler.h
- ngx http oceanbase keepalive.h
- ngx http oceanbase module.h
- ngx http oceanbase output.h
- ngx http oceanbase processor.h
- ngx http oceanbase upstream.h
- ngx http oceanbase util.h
- ngx tpcc common.h
- ngx tpcc delivery pool.h
- ngx tpcc delivery thread.h
- ngx tpcc txn.h

/tools

- merge result.c
- sort result.c
- common.h

/aci

/acid-src-200410

- ob tpcc acid a.c
- ob tpcc acid c.c
- ob tpcc acid del.c
- ob tpcc acid i1.c

- ob tpcc acid i2.c
- ob tpcc acid i3.c
- ob tpcc acid i4.c
- ob tpcc acid i5.c
- ob tpcc acid i6.c
- ob tpcc acid i7.c
- ob tpcc acid i8.c
- ob tpcc acid i9.c
- ob tpcc acid no.c
- ob tpcc acid os.c
- ob tpcc acid pay.c
- ob tpcc acid utils.c
- ob tpcc acid.h

Appendix B: Database Design

create-tenant.sql

```
create resource unit unit_for_ob6 max_cpu 70, max_memory'580G', max_disk_size '3982G', max_session_num 65535, MIN_CPU 70, MIN_MEMORY='580G';
create resource pool pool_for_ob6 unit = 'unit_for_ob6', unit_num = 518, zone_list = ('zone1','zone2','zone3');
create resource unit sys_unit_for_ob6 max_cpu 15, max_memory '50G', max_disk_size '3982G', max_session_num 65535, MIN_CPU 15, MIN_MEMORY='50G';
create resource pool sys_pool_for_ob6 unit = 'sys_unit_for_ob6', unit_num = 1, zone_list = ('zone1','zone2','zone3'), is_tenant_sys_pool=true;
create tenant tpcc_replica_num = 3, locality='F,F{1,memstore_percent:0},L@[zone1, zone2, zone3]', resource pool_list=('pool_for_ob6', 'sys_pool_for_ob6') set_ob_teninvited_nodes='%', 'sys_pool_for_ob6')
```

create-user.sql

ob compatibility mode='oracle';

create user TPCC identified by "123456"; grant all on *.* to TPCC WITH GRANT OPTION; set global autocommit=OFF;

create-procedure.sql

```
set autocommit=1;
set ob query timeout=4000000000;
set ob trx timeout=4000000000;
CREATE OR REPLACE TYPE intarray IS TABLE OF INTEGER:
CREATE OR REPLACE TYPE numarray IS TABLE OF NUMBER;
CREATE OR REPLACE TYPE distarray IS TABLE OF VARCHAR(24);
CREATE OR REPLACE TYPE chararray IS TABLE OF VARCHAR(1);
CREATE OR REPLACE TYPE datarray IS TABLE OF DATE;
CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW stock item AS
 SELECT /*+ leading(s) use merge(i) */
       i price,
       i name,
       i data.
       s i id,
       s w id,
       s order cnt,
       s ytd,
       s remote cnt,
       s quantity,
       s data,
       s dist 01,
```

```
s dist 02,
        s dist 03,
        s dist 04,
        s dist 05.
        s dist 06,
        s dist 07,
        s dist 08,
        s dist 09,
        s dist 10
  FROM stok s, item i WHERE s.s i id = i.i id;
delimiter //
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE neworder (
  par w id INTEGER.
  par d id INTEGER,
  par c id INTEGER,
  par o all local INTEGER,
  par o ol cnt IN OUT BINARY INTEGER,
  par w tax OUT NUMBER,
  par d tax OUT NUMBER.
  par o id OUT INTEGER,
  par c discount OUT NUMBER,
  par c credit OUT varchar2,
  par c last OUT varchar2.
  par retry IN OUT BINARY INTEGER,
  par cr date DATE,
  par ol i id intarray,
  par ol supply w id intarray,
  par i price OUT numarray,
  par i name OUT distarray,
  par s quantity OUT intarray,
  par brand generic OUT chararray,
  par ol amount OUT numarray,
  par s remote intarray,
  par ol quantity intarray
IS
 TYPE dist array IS TABLE OF VARCHAR(24);
  TYPE int array IS TABLE OF BINARY INTEGER;
  s dist dist array := dist array();
  idx1arr intarray := intarray();
  nulldate DATE;
  dummy local BINARY INTEGER;
  max index BINARY INTEGER;
  not serializable EXCEPTION;
  PRAGMA EXCEPTION INIT(not serializable,-6235);
BEGIN
  LOOP
   BEGIN
```

```
UPDATE dist SET d next o id = d next o id + 1
                                                                                                             SET s order cnt = s order cnt + 1.
 WHERE d w id = par w id AND d id = par d id
                                                                                                                 s ytd = s ytd + par ol quantity(idx),
     RETURNING d next o id-1, d tax
                                                                                                                 s remote cnt = s remote cnt + par s remote(idx),
       INTO par o id, par d tax:
                                                                                                                 s quantity = (CASE WHEN's quantity < par ol quantity (idx) + 10
                                                                                                                               THEN s quantity +91
SELECT c discount, c credit, c last
                                                                                                                               ELSE s quantity
 INTO par c discount, par c credit, par c last
                                                                                                                           END) - par ol quantity(idx)
   FROM cust
                                                                                                             WHERE s i id = par of i id(idx)
     WHERE c w id = par w id AND c d id = par d id AND c id = par c id;
                                                                                                                 AND s w id = par ol supply w id(idx)
                                                                                                               RETURNING i price, i name, s quantity, s dist 02,
SELECT w tax
                                                                                                                    i price*par ol quantity(idx),
 INTO par w tax
                                                                                                                    CASE WHEN i data NOT LIKE '%ORIGINAL%'
   FROM ware
                                                                                                                        THEN 'G'
     WHERE w id = par w id;
                                                                                                                    ELSE (CASE WHEN s data NOT LIKE '%ORIGINAL%'
                                                                                                                           THEN 'G' ELSE 'B' END)
INSERT INTO nord
                                                                                                                    END
 VALUES (par w id, par d id, par o id);
                                                                                                             BULK COLLECT INTO par i price, par i name, par s quantity, s dist,
                                                                                                                 par ol amount,par brand generic;
INSERT INTO ordr
                                                                                                        END:
 VALUES (par w id, par d id, par o id, par c id, null,
                                                                                                    WHEN 3 THEN
         par o ol cnt, par o all local, par cr date);
                                                                                                      BEGIN
                                                                                                        FORALL idx IN 1 .. par o ol cnt
CASE par d id
                                                                                                         UPDATE stock item
 WHEN 1 THEN
                                                                                                             SET s order cnt = s order cnt + 1,
   BEGIN
                                                                                                                 s ytd = s ytd + par ol quantity(idx),
     FORALL idx IN 1 .. par o ol ent
                                                                                                                 s remote cnt = s remote cnt + par s remote(idx),
                                                                                                                 s quantity = (CASE WHEN s quantity < par_ol_quantity (idx) + 10
       UPDATE stock item
          SET s order cnt = s order cnt + 1,
                                                                                                                               THEN s quantity +91
              s ytd = s ytd + par ol quantity(idx),
                                                                                                                               ELSE s quantity
                                                                                                                           END) - par ol quantity(idx)
              s remote cnt = s remote cnt + par s remote(idx),
              s quantity = (CASE WHEN s quantity < par ol quantity (idx) + 10
                                                                                                             WHERE s i id = par ol i id(idx)
                            THEN s quantity +91
                                                                                                                 AND s w id = par of supply w id(idx)
                            ELSE s quantity
                                                                                                               RETURNING i price, i name, s quantity, s dist 03,
                        END) - par ol quantity(idx)
                                                                                                                    i price*par ol quantity(idx),
          WHERE s i id = par ol i id(idx)
                                                                                                                    CASE WHEN i data NOT LIKE '%ORIGINAL%'
              AND s w id = par ol supply w id(idx)
                                                                                                                        THEN 'G'
            RETURNING i price, i name, s quantity, s dist 01,
                                                                                                                    ELSE (CASE WHEN s data NOT LIKE '%ORIGINAL%'
                 i price*par ol quantity(idx),
                                                                                                                           THEN 'G' ELSE 'B' END)
                 CASE WHEN i data NOT LIKE '%ORIGINAL%'
                                                                                                                    END
                                                                                                             BULK COLLECT INTO par i price, par i name, par s quantity, s dist,
                     THEN 'G'
                 ELSE (CASE WHEN s data NOT LIKE '%ORIGINAL%'
                                                                                                                 par ol amount,par brand generic;
                        THEN 'G' ELSE 'B' END)
                                                                                                      END:
                 END
                                                                                                     WHEN 4 THEN
          BULK COLLECT INTO par i price, par i name, par s quantity, s dist,
                                                                                                      BEGIN
              par ol amount,par brand generic;
                                                                                                        FORALL idx IN 1 .. par o ol cnt
     END:
                                                                                                         UPDATE stock item
  WHEN 2 THEN
                                                                                                             SET s order cnt = s order cnt + 1,
   BEGIN
                                                                                                                 s ytd = s ytd + par ol quantity(idx),
     FORALL idx IN 1 .. par o ol cnt
                                                                                                                 s remote cnt = s remote cnt + par s remote(idx),
       UPDATE stock item
                                                                                                                s quantity = (CASE WHEN s quantity < par ol quantity (idx) + 10
```

```
THEN s quantity +91
                                                                                                              AND s w id = par ol supply w id(idx)
                          ELSE s quantity
                                                                                                            RETURNING i price, i name, s quantity, s dist 06,
                      END) - par ol quantity(idx)
                                                                                                                  i price*par ol quantity(idx),
        WHERE s i id = par ol i id(idx)
                                                                                                                  CASE WHEN i data NOT LIKE '%ORIGINAL%'
            AND s w id = par of supply w id(idx)
                                                                                                                     THEN 'G'
          RETURNING i price, i name, s quantity, s dist 04,
                                                                                                                  ELSE (CASE WHEN s data NOT LIKE '%ORIGINAL%'
                                                                                                                         THEN 'G' ELSE 'B' END)
               i price*par ol quantity(idx),
               CASE WHEN i data NOT LIKE '%ORIGINAL%'
                                                                                                                  END
                   THEN 'G'
                                                                                                           BULK COLLECT INTO par i price, par i name, par s quantity, s dist,
               ELSE (CASE WHEN s data NOT LIKE '%ORIGINAL%'
                                                                                                              par ol amount,par brand generic;
                      THEN 'G' ELSE 'B' END)
                                                                                                    END:
               END
                                                                                                  WHEN 7 THEN
        BULK COLLECT INTO par i price, par i name, par s quantity, s dist,
                                                                                                    BEGIN
           par ol amount,par brand generic;
                                                                                                     FORALL idx IN 1 .. par o ol cnt
 END:
                                                                                                       UPDATE stock item
WHEN 5 THEN
                                                                                                           SET s order cnt = s order cnt + 1,
 BEGIN
                                                                                                              s ytd = s ytd + par ol quantity(idx),
   FORALL idx IN 1 .. par o ol cnt
                                                                                                              s remote cnt = s remote cnt + par s remote(idx).
    UPDATE stock item
                                                                                                              s quantity = (CASE WHEN s quantity \leq par ol quantity (idx) + 10
        SET s order cnt = s order cnt + 1,
                                                                                                                            THEN s quantity +91
            s vtd = s vtd + par ol quantity(idx).
                                                                                                                            ELSE s quantity
           s remote cnt = s remote cnt + par s remote(idx),
                                                                                                                         END) - par ol quantity(idx)
           s quantity = (CASE WHEN s quantity < par ol quantity (idx) + 10
                                                                                                           WHERE s i id = par of i id(idx)
                                                                                                              AND s w id = par of supply w id(idx)
                         THEN s quantity +91
                          ELSE s quantity
                                                                                                            RETURNING i price, i name, s quantity, s dist 07.
                      END) - par ol quantity(idx)
                                                                                                                  i price*par ol quantity(idx),
        WHERE s i id = par ol i id(idx)
                                                                                                                  CASE WHEN i data NOT LIKE '%ORIGINAL%'
           AND s w id = par ol supply w id(idx)
                                                                                                                     THEN 'G'
          RETURNING i price, i name, s quantity, s dist 05,
                                                                                                                  ELSE (CASE WHEN s data NOT LIKE '%ORIGINAL%'
                                                                                                                         THEN 'G' ELSE 'B' END)
               i price*par ol quantity(idx),
               CASE WHEN i data NOT LIKE '%ORIGINAL%'
                                                                                                                  END
                  THEN 'G'
                                                                                                           BULK COLLECT INTO par i price, par i name, par s quantity, s dist,
               ELSE (CASE WHEN s data NOT LIKE '%ORIGINAL%'
                                                                                                              par ol amount,par brand generic;
                      THEN 'G' ELSE 'B' END)
                                                                                                    END:
               END
                                                                                                  WHEN 8 THEN
        BULK COLLECT INTO par i price, par i name, par s quantity, s dist,
                                                                                                    BEGIN
           par ol amount,par brand generic;
                                                                                                     FORALL idx IN 1 .. par o ol cnt
 END;
                                                                                                       UPDATE stock item
WHEN 6 THEN
                                                                                                           SET s order cnt = s order cnt + 1,
 BEGIN
                                                                                                              s ytd = s ytd + par ol quantity(idx),
   FORALL idx IN 1 .. par o ol ent
                                                                                                              s remote cnt = s remote cnt + par s remote(idx),
    UPDATE stock item
                                                                                                              s quantity = (CASE WHEN s quantity < par ol quantity (idx) + 10
                                                                                                                            THEN s quantity +91
        SET s order cnt = s order cnt + 1,
           s ytd = s ytd + par ol quantity(idx),
                                                                                                                            ELSE s quantity
           s remote cnt = s remote cnt + par s remote(idx),
                                                                                                                         END) - par ol quantity(idx)
           s quantity = (CASE WHEN s quantity < par ol quantity (idx) + 10
                                                                                                           WHERE s i id = par ol i id(idx)
                                                                                                              AND s w id = par ol supply w id(idx)
                         THEN s quantity +91
                                                                                                            RETURNING i price, i name, s quantity, s dist 08,
                          ELSE s quantity
                      END) - par ol quantity(idx)
                                                                                                                  i price*par ol quantity(idx),
        WHERE s i id = par ol i id(idx)
                                                                                                                  CASE WHEN i data NOT LIKE '%ORIGINAL%'
```

```
THEN 'G'
               ELSE (CASE WHEN's data NOT LIKE '%ORIGINAL%'
                      THEN 'G' ELSE 'B' END)
               END
        BULK COLLECT INTO par i price, par i name, par s quantity, s dist,
           par ol amount,par brand generic;
 END:
WHEN 9 THEN
 BEGIN
   FORALL idx IN 1 .. par o ol cnt
    UPDATE stock item
        SET s order cnt = s order cnt + 1,
            s ytd = s ytd + par ol quantity(idx),
           s remote cnt = s remote cnt + par s remote(idx),
           s quantity = (CASE WHEN s quantity < par_ol_quantity (idx) + 10
                         THEN s quantity +91
                         ELSE s quantity
                      END) - par ol quantity(idx)
        WHERE s i id = par ol i id(idx)
            AND s w id = par ol supply w id(idx)
          RETURNING i price, i name, s quantity, s dist 09.
               i price*par ol quantity(idx),
               CASE WHEN i data NOT LIKE '%ORIGINAL%'
                  THEN 'G'
               ELSE (CASE WHEN's data NOT LIKE '%ORIGINAL%'
                      THEN 'G' ELSE 'B' END)
               END
        BULK COLLECT INTO par i price, par i name, par s quantity, s dist,
            par ol amount,par brand generic;
 END:
WHEN 10 THEN
 BEGIN
   FORALL idx IN 1 .. par o ol cnt
    UPDATE stock item
        SET s order cnt = s order cnt + 1,
           s ytd = s ytd + par ol quantity(idx),
           s remote cnt = s remote cnt + par s remote(idx),
           s quantity = (CASE WHEN s quantity \leq par ol quantity (idx) + 10
                         THEN s quantity +91
                         ELSE s quantity
                      END) - par ol quantity(idx)
        WHERE s i id = par ol i id(idx)
            AND s w id = par ol supply w id(idx)
          RETURNING i price, i name, s quantity, s dist 10,
               i price*par ol quantity(idx),
               CASE WHEN i data NOT LIKE '%ORIGINAL%'
                  THEN 'G'
               ELSE (CASE WHEN's data NOT LIKE '%ORIGINAL%'
                      THEN 'G' ELSE 'B' END)
               END
```

```
BULK COLLECT INTO par i price, par i name, par s quantity, s dist,
                    par ol amount,par brand generic;
         END:
       ELSE
         NULL: /* should never be here */
     END CASE:
     /* cache the no of rows processed */
     dummy local := sql%rowcount:
     /* set rows with invalid item to NULL, par i price, par i name, par ol amount have been setted
before */
     IF (dummy local != par o ol cnt) THEN
     max index := par o ol cnt - dummy local;
       par i price.EXTEND(max index);
       par i name.EXTEND(max index);
       par ol amount.EXTEND(max index);
       par s quantity.EXTEND(max index):
       s dist.EXTEND(max index):
       par brand generic.EXTEND(max index);
       max index := sql%rowcount;
        WHILE (max index != par o ol cnt) LOOP
       \max \text{ index} := \max \text{ index} + 1:
           par i price(max index) := 0;
           par i name(max index) := 'NO ITEM':
           par ol amount(max index) := 0;
           par s quantity(max index) := 0;
           s dist(max index) := NULL;
           par brand generic(max index) := ' ';
       END LOOP;
     END IF;
     IF (idx 1 arr.count = 0) THEN
       idx1arr.EXTEND(par o ol cnt);
       FOR var x IN 1..par o ol cnt LOOP
         idx 1arr(var x) := var x;
       END LOOP;
     END IF;
     /* insert all items including invalid */
     FORALL idx IN 1..par o ol cnt
       INSERT INTO ordl
         VALUES (par w id, par d id, par o id, idx1arr(idx),
                nulldate,
                            par ol amount(idx),
                                                   par ol i id(idx),
                                                                        par ol supply w id(idx),
par ol quantity(idx), s dist(idx));
     /* If there are no errors, then COMMIT, else ROLLBACK */
     IF (dummy local != par o ol cnt) THEN
```

```
par o ol cnt := dummy local;
      ROLLBACK:
     ELSE
      COMMIT:
     END IF;
     /* No exceptions, exit*/
     EXIT:
     EXCEPTION
      WHEN not serializable THEN
        BEGIN
          ROLLBACK:
          par retry := par retry + 1;
        END:
   END:
  END LOOP;
END neworder:
//
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE orderstatus (
 ware id INTEGER,
 dist id INTEGER.
 cust id IN OUT INTEGER.
 bylastname BINARY INTEGER,
 cust last IN OUT VARCHAR2,
 cust first OUT VARCHAR2,
 cust middle OUT VARCHAR2,
 cust balance OUT NUMBER.
 ord id IN OUT INTEGER,
 ord entry d OUT VARCHAR2,
  ord carrier id OUT INTEGER,
 ord ol ent OUT INTEGER,
 oline supply w id OUT intarray,
 oline i id OUT intarray,
 oline quantity OUT intarray,
 oline amount OUT numarray,
 oline delivery d OUT datarray
IS
 TYPE number array IS TABLE OF number(38);
 rowArr number array := number array();
 read nothing EXCEPTION;
 PRAGMA EXCEPTION INIT(read nothing,-4026);
BEGIN
   IF bylastname != 0 THEN
     SELECT c id BULK COLLECT INTO rowArr
      FROM cust
```

```
WHERE c last = cust last AND c d id = dist id AND c w id = ware id
            ORDER BY c first:
     IF 0 = \text{rowArr.COUNT THEN}
       RAISE read nothing:
     END IF;
     cust id := rowArr((rowArr.COUNT + 1) / 2);
   END IF:
   SELECT c last, c first, c middle, c balance
     INTO cust last, cust first, cust middle, cust balance
         FROM cust
            WHERE c w id = ware id AND c d id = dist id AND c id = cust id;
   /* Select the last ORDER for this customer. */
   SELECT o id, o entry d c, o carrier id n, o ol ent
     INTO ord id, ord entry d, ord carrier id, ord ol ent
         FROM (
     SELECT o id, to char(o entry d, 'DD-MM-YYYY.HH24:MI:SS') as o entry d c,
nvl(o carrier id,0) as o carrier id n, o ol cnt
     FROM ordr
            WHERE o w id = ware id AND o d id = dist id AND o c id = cust id
            ORDER BY o w id, o d id, o c id, o id DESC
     ) tmp
       WHERE rownum <= 1:
   SELECT nvl(ol delivery d, DATE'1911-09-15') del date, ol amount, ol i id, ol supply w id,
ol quantity
           BULK COLLECT INTO oline delivery d, oline amount, oline i id, oline supply w id,
oline quantity
     FROM ordl
       WHERE of w id = ware id AND of d id = dist id AND of o id = ord id:
   COMMIT;
END orderstatus;
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE delivery (
  ware id IN INTEGER,
  dist id OUT intarray,
  order id OUT intarray,
  ordent OUT INTEGER,
  sums OUT numarray,
  del date IN DATE.
  carrier id IN INTEGER,
  order c id OUT intarray,
  retry IN OUT BINARY INTEGER
  TYPE int array IS TABLE OF BINARY INTEGER;
  var dist int array := int array();
```

```
not serializable EXCEPTION;
 PRAGMA EXCEPTION INIT(not serializable,-6235);
                                                                                                  /* No exceptions, exit*/
                                                                                                  EXIT:
 read nothing EXCEPTION:
 PRAGMA EXCEPTION INIT(read nothing,-4026);
                                                                                                  EXCEPTION
BEGIN
                                                                                                    WHEN not serializable THEN
                                                                                                     BEGIN
 var dist.EXTEND(10);
                                                                                                       ROLLBACK:
 FOR var x IN 1..10 LOOP
                                                                                                       retry := retry + 1;
  var dist(var x) := var x;
                                                                                                     END:
 END LOOP;
                                                                                                END;
                                                                                               END LOOP;
 LOOP
   BEGIN
                                                                                             END delivery;
    ordent := 0:
    IF dist id.count != 0 THEN
      dist id.delete;
                                                                                            CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE payment (
      order id.delete;
                                                                                                ware id INTEGER,
    END IF:
                                                                                                dist id INTEGER,
                                                                                                cust w id INTEGER,
    FORALL IDX IN 1..10
                                                                                                cust d id INTEGER.
      DELETE FROM nord
                                                                                                cust id IN OUT INTEGER,
        WHERE no w id = ware id AND no d id = var dist(IDX) AND no o id =
                                                                                                bylastname BINARY INTEGER,
         (SELECT no o id FROM nord
                                                                                                hist amount NUMBER.
           WHERE no_d_id = var_dist(IDX) AND no_w_id = ware_id AND rownum <= 1)
                                                                                                cust last IN OUT VARCHAR2,
        RETURNING no d id, no o id BULK COLLECT INTO dist id, order id;
                                                                                                ware street 1 OUT VARCHAR2,
                                                                                                ware street 2 OUT VARCHAR2,
    ordcnt := SQL%ROWCOUNT;
                                                                                                ware city OUT VARCHAR2,
    IF 0 = \text{ordent THEN}
                                                                                                ware state OUT VARCHAR2,
                                                                                                ware zip OUT VARCHAR2,
      RAISE read nothing;
    END IF:
                                                                                                dist street 1 OUT VARCHAR2,
                                                                                                dist street 2 OUT VARCHAR2,
    FORALL o in 1.. ordent
                                                                                                dist city OUT VARCHAR2,
      UPDATE ordr SET o carrier id = carrier id WHERE o w id = ware id
                                                                                                dist state OUT VARCHAR2,
         AND o d id = dist id(o)
                                                                                                dist zip OUT VARCHAR2,
         AND o id = order id(o)
                                                                                                cust first OUT VARCHAR2,
         RETURNING o c id BULK COLLECT INTO order c id;
                                                                                                cust middle OUT VARCHAR2,
                                                                                                cust street 1 OUT VARCHAR2.
    FORALL o in 1.. ordent
                                                                                                cust street 2 OUT VARCHAR2,
      UPDATE ordl SET of delivery d = del date WHERE of w id = ware id
                                                                                                cust city OUT VARCHAR2,
         AND of d id = dist id(o)
                                                                                                cust state OUT VARCHAR2,
         AND of o id = order id(o)
                                                                                                cust zip OUT VARCHAR2,
         RETURNING sum(ol amount) BULK COLLECT INTO sums;
                                                                                                cust phone OUT VARCHAR2,
                                                                                                cust since OUT DATE,
    FORALL c IN 1.. ordent
                                                                                                cust credit OUT VARCHAR2,
      UPDATE cust
                                                                                                cust credit lim OUT NUMBER,
         SET c balance = c balance + sums(c), c delivery cnt = c delivery cnt + 1
                                                                                                cust discount OUT NUMBER.
         WHERE c w id = ware id AND c d id = dist id(c) AND c id = order c id(c);
                                                                                                cust balance OUT NUMBER.
                                                                                                cust data OUT VARCHAR2,
    COMMIT;
                                                                                                cr date IN DATE,
```

```
retry IN OUT BINARY INTEGER
IS
  dist name VARCHAR2(10);
  ware name VARCHAR2(10);
  TYPE number array IS TABLE OF number(38);
  rowArr number array := number array();
 not serializable EXCEPTION;
 PRAGMA EXCEPTION INIT(not serializable,-6235);
 read nothing EXCEPTION;
 PRAGMA EXCEPTION INIT(read nothing, -4026):
BEGIN
 LOOP
   BEGIN
     UPDATE dist
       SET d vtd = d vtd + hist amount
      WHERE d w id = ware id AND d id = dist id
      RETURNING d name, d street 1, d street 2, d city,d state, d zip
      INTO dist name, dist street 1, dist street 2, dist city, dist state, dist zip;
     IF 0 = SQL%ROWCOUNT THEN
      RAISE read nothing;
     END IF:
     UPDATE ware
      SET w ytd = w ytd + hist amount
      WHERE w id = ware id
      RETURNING w name, w street 1, w street 2, w city, w state, w zip
      INTO ware name, ware street 1, ware street 2, ware city, ware state, ware zip;
     IF bylastname != 0 THEN
      SELECT c id BULK COLLECT INTO rowArr
        FROM cust
          WHERE c last = cust last AND c d id = cust d id AND c w id = cust w id
              ORDER BY c first;
      IF 0 = SQL%ROWCOUNT THEN
        RAISE read nothing;
      END IF;
      cust id := rowArr((rowArr.COUNT + 1) / 2);
     END IF:
     UPDATE cust
      SET c balance = c balance - hist amount.
          c ytd payment = c ytd payment + hist amount,
          c payment cnt = c payment cnt + 1
                                                                                                END payment;
```

```
WHERE c w id = cust w id AND c d id = cust d id AND c id = cust id
     RETURNING c discount, c credit, c last, c first, c middle, c balance,
               c credit lim, c street 1, c street 2, c city, c state, c zip, c phone, c since
     INTO cust discount, cust credit, cust last, cust first, cust middle, cust balance,
          cust credit lim, cust street 1, cust street 2, cust city,
          cust state, cust zip, cust phone, cust since;
   IF 0 = SQL%ROWCOUNT THEN
     RAISE read nothing;
   END IF:
   /* Customer with bad credit, need to do the C DATA work */
   IF cust credit = 'BC' THEN
       UPDATE cust
           SET c data = substr ((to char (cust id) || ' ' ||
                                to char (cust d id) || ' ' ||
                                to char (cust w id) || ' ' ||
                                to char (dist id) || ' ' ||
                                to char (ware id) || ' ' ||
                                to char (hist amount, '9999.99') || ' | ')
                                || c data, 1, 500)
           WHERE c w id = cust w id AND c d id = cust d id AND c id = cust id
           RETURNING substr (c data, 1, 200)
           INTO cust data:
   ELSE
       cust data := ' ';
   END IF:
   INSERT INTO hist
       (h c id, h c d id, h c w id, h d id, h w id, h date,
       h amount,h data)
     VALUES
         (cust id, cust d id, cust w id, dist id, ware id, cr date,
       hist amount, ware name | ' ' | dist name);
   COMMIT:
   /* No exceptions, exit*/
   EXIT;
   EXCEPTION
     WHEN not serializable THEN
       BEGIN
         ROLLBACK;
         retry := retry + 1;
       END;
 END:
END LOOP:
```

```
//
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE stocklevel (
 ware_id INTEGER,
  dist id INTEGER,
  threshold INTEGER,
 low_stock OUT INTEGER
IS
BEGIN
 SELECT count (DISTINCT s i id)
   INTO low stock
     FROM ordl, stok, dist
      WHERE of w id = ware id AND d id = dist id AND d w id = ware id AND
           d id = ol d id AND d w id = ol w id AND
           ol i id = s i id AND ol w id = s w id AND
           s quantity < threshold AND
           ol o id BETWEEN (d next o id - 20) AND (d next o id - 1);
 COMMIT;
END stocklevel;
delimiter;
```

RTE parameters

```
ramp_up = 3,300
mi = 28,800
ramp_down = 150
warehouse_num = 55,944,000
report_interval = 30
```

Appendix C: Configuration Options

1K-blocks

Database Node

File system info

Filesystem

```
devtmpfs
                       367266436
                                        0 367266436 0%/dev
                       367277408
                                        0 367277408 0%/dev/shm
tmpfs
tmpfs
                       367277408
                                      864 367276544 1%/run
                       367277408
                                        0 367277408 0%/sys/fs/cgroup
tmpfs
/dev/vda1
                       41147472
                                  2690592 36553388
                                                      7% /
/dev/mapper/ob vg-ob log
                        824646552
                                     2210200 780476928 1% /data/log1
/dev/mapper/ob vg-ob data 14022286784 5224054376 8091476620 40% /data/1
/dev/vdf1
                       191196044
                                 32580572 148833508 18%/home
tmpfs
                       73455484
                                        0 73455484 0%/run/user/1000
 PV
           VG Fmt Attr PSize
                                 PFree
 /dev/vdb ob vg lvm2 a-- 3570.00g
 /dev/vdc ob vg lvm2 a-- 3570.00g
 /dev/vdd ob vg lvm2 a-- 3570.00g
 /dev/vde ob vg lvm2 a-- 3570.00g
                                   0g
       #PV #LV #SN Attr VSize
                                  VFree
 ob vg 4 2 0 wz--n- 14279.98g
         VG Attr
                        LSize
                                Pool Origin Data% Meta% Move Log Cpy%Sync Convert
 ob data ob vg -wi-ao---- 13479.98g
 ob log ob vg-wi-ao---- 800.00g
```

Used Available Use% Mounted on

/etc/security/limits.conf

```
nofile 1048576
          nofile 1048576
   hard
          nproc 655360
   soft
          nproc 655360
   hard
   soft
          core
                 unlimited
   hard
           stack
                20480
          stack 20480
   soft
            nofile 1048576
     soft
             nofile 1048576
     hard
root
            nproc 655360
root
     soft
             nproc 655360
     hard
root
                   unlimited
     soft
            core
root
                   20480
     hard
             stack
root
     soft
            stack
                   20480
```

Observer.cfg

```
easy memory limit=10G
```

enable svr blacklist=False temporary file io area size=100G migrate concurrency=10 schema split mode=True max partition cnt per server=500000 micro block merge verify level=0 major compact trigger=24 ob enable major minor merge=False follower replica merge level=2 minor compaction interval=10m minor compact trigger=32 minor freeze times=24 merge stat sampling ratio=1 mini merge concurrency=0 minor merge concurrency=30 merge thread count=70 sys bkgd net percentage=100 data disk usage limit percentage=100 sys bkgd io high percentage=100 sys bkgd io low percentage=100 all server list=172.16.10.0:11940.172.16.10.1:11942.172.16.10.10:11944.172.16.10.100:11946.172.16.1 0.101:11948,172.16.10.102:11950,172.16.10.103:11952,172.16.10.104:11954,172.16.10.105:11956,172.16.10.104:11954,172.16.10.105:11950,172.16.100.105:11950,172.16.10.105:11950,172.16.105:11950,172.16.105:11950,172.1050,172.6,172.16.10.116:11978,172.16.10.117:11980,172.16.10.118:11982,172.16.10.119:11984,172.16.10.12:11981,172.16.10.119:11984,172.16.10.11984,172.16.10.11984,172.11984,172.11984,172.11984,172.11984,172.11984,172.11984,172.11984,172.11984,172.11984,172.11984,172.11984,17986,172.16.10.120:11988,172.16.10.121:11990,172.16.10.122:11992,172.16.10.123:11994,172.16.10.12 0.129:12006,172.16.10.13:12008,172.16.14.246:12010,172.16.10.131:12012,172.16.10.132:12014,172.11.12012,172.16.10.12012,172.10.10012,172.10.10012,172.10.10012,172.10012,72.16.10.138:12026.172.16.10.139:12028.172.16.10.14:12030.172.16.10.140:12032.172.16.10.141:12034,172.16.10.143:12036,172.16.10.144:12038,172.16.10.145:12040,172.16.10.146:12042,172.16.10.147:12040,172.16.10.146:12042,172.16.10.147:12040,172.16.10.146:12042,172.16.10.147:12040,172.16.10.146:12042,172.16.10.147:12040,172.16.10.146:12042,172.16.10.147:12040,172.16.10.146:12042,172.16.10.147:12040,172.16.10.146:12042,172.16.10.147:12040,172.16.10.146:12042,172.16.10.147:12040,172.16.10.146:12042,172.16.10.147:12040,172.16.10.146:12042,172.16.10.147:12040,172.16.10.146:12042,172.16.10.147:12040,172.16.10.146:12042,172.16.10.147:12040,172.16.10.146:12042,172.16.10.147:12040,172.16.10.146:12042,172.16.10.147:12040,172.16.10.146:12042,172.16.10.147:12040,172.16.10.146:12042,172.16.10.147:12040,172.10.147-12040,172.10.147-12040,172.10.147-12040,172.10.147-12040,172.16.1000,1712044,172.16.10.148:12046,172.16.10.149:12048,172.16.10.15:12050,172.16.10.150:12052,172.16.10.1 51:12054,172.16.10.152:12056,172.16.10.153:12058,172.16.10.154:12060,172.16.10.155:12062,172.16.10.154:12060,172.16.10.155:12062,172.16.10.154:12060,172.16.10.155:12062,172.10.155:12062,172.10.155:12062,172.10.155:12062,172.10.155:12062,172.10.155:12062,172.10.155:12062,172.10.10.155:12062,172.10.155:12062,172.10.10.155:12062,172.10.10.10.15510.156:12064,172.16.10.157:12066,172.16.10.158:12068,172.16.10.159:12070,172.16.10.16:12072,172.16.10.159:12070,172.16.10.16:12072,172.16.10.159:12070,172.16.10.159:12070,172.16.10.16:12072,172.16.10.159:12070,172.10.159:12070,172.10.159:12070,172.10.159:12070,172.10.159:12070,172.10.159:12070,172.10.159:12070,172.10.159:12070,172.10.1590,172.10.1590,172.10.1590,172.10.1590,172.10.1000,172.1000,172.1000,172.1000,172.100016.10.160:12074,172.16.10.161:12076,172.16.10.162:12078,172.16.10.163:12080,172.16.10.164:12082,172.16.10.165:12084,172.16.10.166:12086,172.16.10.167:12088,172.16.10.168:12090,172.16.10.169:12086,172.16.10.10086,172.16.10.10086,172.16.10.10086,172.16.10086,172.16.10086,172.10086,092,172.16.10.17:12094,172.16.10.170:12096,172.16.10.171:12098,172.16.10.172:12100,172.16.10.173 : 12102, 172.16.10.174: 12104, 172.16.10.175: 12106, 172.16.10.176: 12108, 172.16.10.177: 12110, 172.16.10.178:12112,172.16.10.179:12114,172.16.10.18:12116,172.16.10.180:12118,172.16.10.181:12120,172.16.10.18120,172.16.10.181:121120,172.16.10.181:12120,172.16.10.181:12120,172.16.10.181:12120,172.16.10.181:12120,172.16.10.181:12120,172.16.10.181:12120,172.18120,172.18120,172.18120,172.18120,172.18120,172.18120,172.18120,172.18120,172.18120,172.18120,172.18120,172.18120,172.18120,172.18120,172.18120,172.18120,172.18120,172.18110.182:12122,172.16.10.183:12124,172.16.15.117:12126,172.16.10.185:12128,172.16.10.186:12130,172.16.10.185:12128,172.16.10.186:12130,172.16.10.185:12128,172.16.10.186:12130,172.16.10.185:12128,172.185:12128,172.185:1212.16.10.187:12132,172.16.10.188:12134,172.16.10.189:12136,172.16.10.19:12138,172.16.10.190:12140 ,172.16.10.191:12142,172.16.10.192:12144,172.16.10.193:12146,172.16.10.194:12148,172.16.10.195:12150,172.16.10.196:12152,172.16.10.197:12154,172.16.10.198:12156,172.16.10.199:12158,172.16.10.2 :12160,172.16.10.20:12162,172.16.10.200:12164,172.16.10.201:12166,172.16.10.202:12168,172.16.10.2.16.15.119:12190,172.16.10.213:12192,172.16.10.214:12194,172.16.10.215:12196,172.16.10.216:1219 2208,172.16.10.221:12210,172.16.10.222:12212,172.16.10.223:12214,172.16.10.224:12216,172.16.10.2

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- ob gts reload interval=5s
- ob freeze info reload interval=10s
- ob gts batch count between replicas=3
- ob get gts ahead interval=8ms
- ob clog disk reuse percentage=76
- ob btree retire limit=1024
- ob enable log hot cache=True
- ob enable auto freeze based on clog disk=False
- ob enable log batch rpc=False
- ob clog timeout to force switch leader=10m
- clog max unconfirmed log count=20000
- gts refresh interval=5ms
- election blacklist interval=0
- clog transport compress all=True
- row compaction update limit=6

```
max kept major version number=1
merger check interval=10s
enable merge by turn=False
zone merge concurrency=2
major freeze duty time=Disable
 min full resource_pool_memory=1073741824
server data copy out concurrency=3
server data copy in concurrency=10
balancer idle time=5d
enable rebalance=False
enable rereplication=False
resource soft limit=100
min observer version=2.2.21
partition table check interval=10000d
replica safe remove time=5m
partition table scan batch count=2000
server permanent offline time=48h
merger warm up duration time=0s
 partition distribution degree=1
create table partition distribution strategy=2
freeze trigger percentage=60
memstore limit percentage=80
enable freeze trigger dispersed=True
cpu quota concurrency=6
large query threshold=1000s
workers per cpu quota=8
hash area size=10G
memory chunk cache size=580G
memory limit percentage=85
enable syslog recycle=True
enable syslog wf=False
max syslog file count=100
syslog level=INFO
obconfig url=http://172.16.9.110:8080/oceanbase obconfig/ob1.tpcc.172.16.9.111.rslist
cluster id=11
cluster=ob1.tpcc
rootservice list=172.16.10.0:11940:11941;172.16.10.1:11942:11943;172.16.10.10:11944:11945
weak read version refresh interval=0
schema history expire time=1d
enable separate sys clog=False
enable perf event=False
enable record trace id=False
enable sql audit=False
_ob_enable_one_phase_commit=False
enable record trace log=False
trace log slow query watermark=10s
minor deferred gc level=0
minor deferred gc time=10m
minor warm up duration time=0
system memory=50G
```

```
memory_limit=660GB
high_priority_net_thread_count=4
net_thread_count=6
zone=zone1
devname=eth0
mysql_port=11947
rpc_port=11946
_ob_checkpoint_space_limit=1000GB
datafile_disk_percentage=50
datafile_size=3982GB
data_dir=/home/tpcc/ob1.obs3/store
```

Client Node

File system info

Filesystem	1K-blocks	Used Available Use	e% Mounted on
devtmpfs	197284956	0 197284956	0% /dev
tmpfs	197295928	0 197295928	0% /dev/shm
tmpfs	197295928	2304 197293624	1% /run
tmpfs	197295928	0 197295928	0%/sys/fs/cgroup
/dev/vda1	41147472	2929468 36314512	8% /
/dev/vdb1	191196044 1	0651096 170762984	6% /home
tmpfs	39459188	0 39459188	0% /run/user/1000

/etc/security/limits.conf

nofile 1048576

```
nofile 1048576
          nproc
                655360
          nproc 655360
   hard
                unlimited
          core
                 20480
          stack
   hard
          stack
                20480
     soft
            nofile 1048576
     hard
             nofile 1048576
root
            nproc 655360
root
     soft
             nproc 655360
     hard
root
            core
                   unlimited
     soft
root
             stack
                   20480
     hard
root
     soft
            stack
                  20480
```

Nginx.conf

#daemon off;
#user nobody;

```
env ODBC LOG ENABLE=false;
                                                                                                                           63021 reuseport backlog=102400;
                                                                                                                listen
env ODBC LOG LEVEL=3:
                                                                                                       #
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63022 reuseport backlog=102400;
env ODBCSYSINI=/home/tpcc/ob1.c0/tpcc/odbc;
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63023 reuseport backlog=102400;
env ODBCINI=/home/tpcc/ob1.c0/tpcc/odbc/odbc.ini:
                                                                                                                           63024 reuseport backlog=102400:
                                                                                                                listen
env LD LIBRARY PATH=/home/tpcc/ob1.c0/tpcc/:/home/tpcc/ob1.c0/tpcc/odbc;
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63025 reuseport backlog=102400;
worker processes 1;
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63026 reuseport backlog=102400;
worker rlimit nofile 1048575;
                                                                                                                           63027 reuseport backlog=102400;
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63028 reuseport backlog=102400;
error log logs/error.log error;
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63029 reuseport backlog=102400:
#error log logs/error.logemerg;
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63030 reuseport backlog=102400;
#error log logs/error.log notice;
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63031 reuseport backlog=102400;
#error log logs/error.log info;
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63032 reuseport backlog=102400;
                                                                                                                           63033 reuseport backlog=102400;
                                                                                                                listen
           logs/nginx.pid;
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63034 reuseport backlog=102400;
#pid
                                                                                                                           63035 reuseport backlog=102400;
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63036 reuseport backlog=102400;
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63037 reuseport backlog=102400;
events {
   worker connections 60000;
                                                                                                                           63038 reuseport backlog=102400;
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63039 reuseport backlog=102400;
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63040 reuseport backlog=102400;
thread pool delivery thread pool threads=100 max queue=50000;
                                                                                                                           63041 reuseport backlog=102400:
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63042 reuseport backlog=102400;
                                                                                                                listen
http {
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63043 reuseport backlog=102400;
   include
                 mime.types;
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63044 reuseport backlog=102400;
   default type application/octet-stream;
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63045 reuseport backlog=102400;
   # lua package path './nginx1142-async/lualib/?.lua;;';
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63046 reuseport backlog=102400;
                                                                                                                           63047 reuseport backlog=102400;
                                                                                                                listen
   #log format main '$remote addr - $remote user [$time local] "$request" '
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63048 reuseport backlog=102400;
                     '$status $body bytes sent "$http referer" '
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63049 reuseport backlog=102400;
                     "$http user agent" "$http x forwarded for";
                                                                                                                           63050 reuseport backlog=102400;
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63051 reuseport backlog=102400;
                                                                                                                listen
   #access log logs/access.log main;
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63052 reuseport backlog=102400;
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63053 reuseport backlog=102400;
      access log off;
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63054 reuseport backlog=102400;
   sendfile
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63055 reuseport backlog=102400;
                  on;
                                                                                                                           63056 reuseport backlog=102400;
   #tcp nopush
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63057 reuseport backlog=102400;
                                                                                                                listen
   #keepalive timeout 0;
                                                                                                                           63058 reuseport backlog=102400;
                                                                                                                listen
   keepalive timeout 3600;
                                                                                                                           63059 reuseport backlog=102400;
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63060 reuseport backlog=102400;
      keepalive requests 10000000;
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63061 reuseport backlog=102400;
   #gzip on;
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63062 reuseport backlog=102400;
                                                                                                                           63063 reuseport backlog=102400;
   upstream backend {
                                                                                                                listen
            oceanbase server dsn=tpccdb password=123456 user=TPCC@tpcc;
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63064 reuseport backlog=102400;
            oceanbase keepalive max=200 overflow=reject;
                                                                                                                           63065 reuseport backlog=102400;
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63066 reuseport backlog=102400;
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63067 reuseport backlog=102400;
                                                                                                       #
   server {
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63068 reuseport backlog=102400;
                   63019 reuseport backlog=102400;
                                                                                                                listen
                                                                                                                           63069 reuseport backlog=102400;
       listen
                    63020 reuseport backlog=102400;
                                                                                                                           63070 reuseport backlog=102400;
        listen
                                                                                                                listen
```

```
63071 reuseport backlog=102400;
 listen
 listen
             63072 reuseport backlog=102400;
             63073 reuseport backlog=102400;
 listen
             63074 reuseport backlog=102400;
 listen
 listen
             63075 reuseport backlog=102400;
 listen
             63076 reuseport backlog=102400;
             63077 reuseport backlog=102400;
 listen
 listen
             63078 reuseport backlog=102400;
 listen
             63079 reuseport backlog=102400;
             63080 reuseport backlog=102400;
 listen
 listen
             63081 reuseport backlog=102400;
             63082 reuseport backlog=102400;
 listen
server name localhost;
#charset koi8-r:
#access log logs/host.access.log main;
location / {
    root html;
    index index.html index.htm:
#error page 404
                             /404.html:
# redirect server error pages to the static page /50x.html
error page 500 502 503 504 /50x.html;
location = /50x.html {
                                                                                                     #
    root html;
                                                                                                     #}
  location /tpcc {
    tpcc terminal num 4000000;
   tpcc delivery queue group id=19 node id=1 size=50000;
    tpcc max txn cnt 0;
tpcc delivery mdb dsn=tpccmeta user=tpcc password=tpcc;
tpcc delivery runtime start=1587472244 rup=3300 rdown=150 mi=28800 ri=30 wts=70;
    oceanbase pass backend;
    oceanbase connect timeout 600s; # default 60s
    oceanbase_send_query_timeout 600s; # default 60s
# proxy the PHP scripts to Apache listening on 127.0.0.1:80
\#location \sim \.php {
    proxy_pass http://127.0.0.1;
```

```
# pass the PHP scripts to FastCGI server listening on 127.0.0.1:9000
   \#location \sim \.php {
                      html:
   #
        root
        fastcgi pass 127.0.0.1:9000;
        fastegi index index.php;
        fastegi param SCRIPT_FILENAME /scripts$fastegi script_name;
        include
                       fastcgi params;
   #}
   # deny access to .htaccess files, if Apache's document root
   # concurs with nginx's one
   #location \sim \land.ht {
   #
        deny all;
   #}
# another virtual host using mix of IP-, name-, and port-based configuration
#server {
    listen
                8000;
    listen
                somename:8080;
    server name somename alias another.alias;
    location / {
        root html;
        index index.html index.htm;
# HTTPS server
#server {
                443 ssl;
    listen
    server name localhost;
    ssl certificate
                       cert.pem;
    ssl certificate key cert.key;
    ssl session cache shared:SSL:1m;
    ssl session timeout 5m;
    ssl ciphers HIGH:!aNULL:!MD5;
    ssl prefer server ciphers on;
    location / {
```

root html;

```
# index index.html index.htm;
# }
#}
```

OCP Node

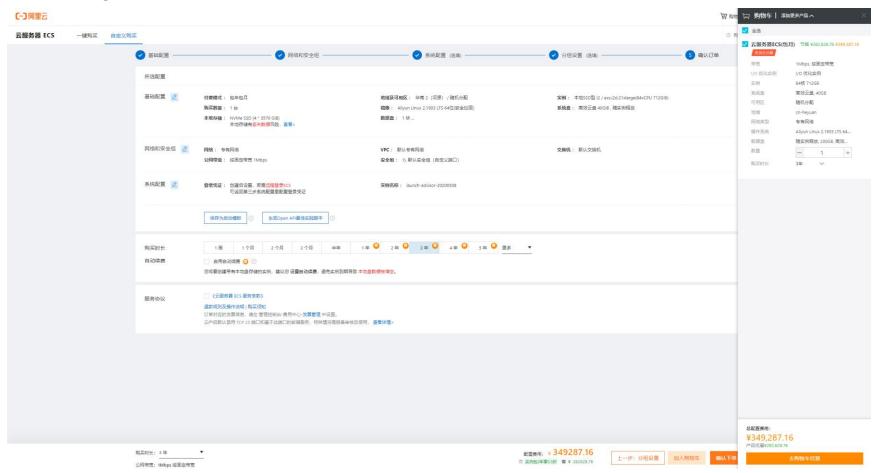
File system info

Filesystem	1K-blocks	Used Available Use	e% Mounted on
devtmpfs	197285124	0 197285124	0% /dev
tmpfs	197296100	0 197296100	0% /dev/shm
tmpfs	197296100	2336 197293764	1% /run
tmpfs	197296100	0 197296100	0%/sys/fs/cgroup
/dev/vda1	41147472	2654652 36589328	7% /
/dev/vdb1	191196044 3	9797296 141616784	22% /home
tmpfs	39459220	0 39459220	0% /run/user/1000

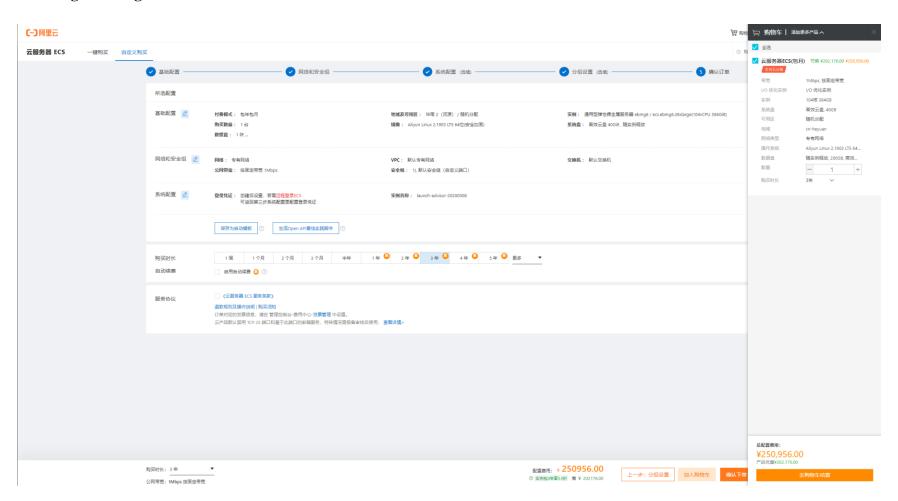
/etc/security/limits.conf

```
nofile 1048576
         nofile 1048576
         nproc 655360
         nproc 655360
         core unlimited
         stack 20480
         stack 20480
root soft
           nofile 1048576
           nofile 1048576
root hard
root soft
           nproc 655360
            nproc 655360
root hard
           core unlimited
root hard
            stack 20480
           stack 20480
root soft
```

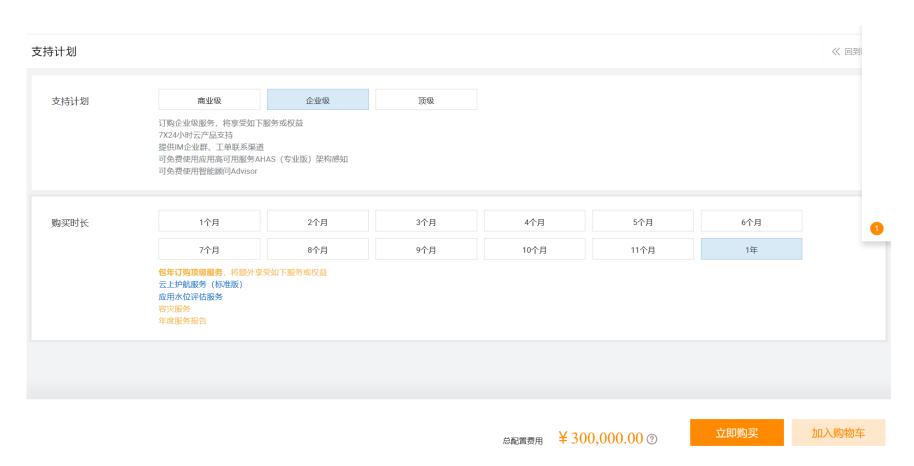
Appendix D: Third Party Price Quotes ecs.i2d.21xlarge



ecs.ebmg6.26xlarge



Alibaba Cloud Support Price



Lenovo ThinkPad X1 Yoga 2019 14" Laptop



OpenResty Support Price



鸥锐软件

报价单

客户名称	蚂蚁金服(杭州)网络技术 有限公司	供货单位	鸥锐软件开发 (天津) 有限公司
地址	杭州市西湖区西溪新座 5 幢 706 室	地址	天津市武清区京津电子商务产业 园宏旺道 2 号 13 号楼 279 室
电话	0571-26888888	电话	010-61654367
传真	0571-86432799	传真	010-61654367
联系人	邹银超	联系人	朱德江
手机	13456869396	手机	18620212952
邮箱	yinchao.zych@antfin.com	邮箱	dejiang@openresty.com
报价日期	2020年4月22日	项目	软件开发/软件咨询

谢谢您的垂询。我们很高兴给您提供如下报价,价格明细表如下:

条目	产品名	单 价 (CNY)	数量	价格 (CNY)
技术支持	OpenResty Professional Edition Support Service for 3 years 7x24x4hrs OpenResty 1.15.8.1 -Nginx 1.15.8 -lua-resty-orbic 1.0 -lua-resty-transaction-queue 1.0 -nginx-admin-plus 2.0.3	15,300.00	400	6,120,000.00
合计			CI	VY6,120,000.00

各注:

- 1. 以上报价 180 天内有效, 超过 180 天请重新询价。
- 2. 此报价为含税报价 (17%增值税)
- 3. 付款方式, 要求 100%预付。
- 4. 此报价仅限客户需求数量报价,如其他数量则需另外提供报价。

如果对上述条款有任何问题,请随时向我们咨询。

